

CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXIX. No. 28

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, JUNE 6 1935



PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

Your Grocery Needs ::::

10 lb boxes 40-50 PRUNES big juicy fellows	\$1.40
FRESH PINEAPPLES—the season is short, get them now. Each	30c
FRESH ASPARAGUS per lb	20c
BLENDED JELLY with apple 4 lb tin	55c
SOCKEYE SALMON, flat tins Priced at	2 for 25c
RINSO and LIFEBOY SOAP Selling at	25c
RHUBARB—Now at its best Priced at	5 lbs. 25c
HOT HOUSE TOMATOES Per lb	25c
CUCUMBERS White Spine	2 for 25c
ASSORTED JELLIES in glass each	25c
JUNKET ICE CREAM MIX— just mix with milk and freeze	2 for 25c

Halliday & Laut

Planting Time is Right Now

Cabbage, Cauliflower, Celery, Tomatoes and

all kinds of annual flower plants.

OUTSIDE HARDEENED AND READY TO GROW.

Flower Plants, dozen - **25c**

We also have a choice collection of Blooming
Plants suitable for Window Boxes.

TWO NEW LINES ADDED THIS WEEK

WORK GLOVES 20c to \$1.50

TABLE OILCLOTH..... 45c and 55c per yard

Wm. Laut

ATTENTION, TRACTOR OWNERS !

GET YOUR REQUIREMENTS OF

OILS and GREASES

from the "Old Reliable" Firm

British American Oil Co. Ltd.

OUR PRICES ARE RIGHT

Phone 4 and We Deliver.

Crossfield Garage

F. T. BAKER

Agents for British-American Products.

Save Money ! How ?

By getting that cut in your tire vulcanized before its too late. A small cut leads to a blowout and a blow-out leads to a car wreck.

Where does a smash-up lead to? Well, we'll leave that to your imagination.

O. K. Service Station
and North End Garage

Phone No. 6

CROSSFIELD TRANSFER and STORAGE

Daily Service Crossfield and Calgary.

INSURED LOADS

Heavy Hauling and Trailer Hauling.

M. PATMORE Phone 62 **Crossfield**
Calgary Phone—M 1826.

Board of Trade Luncheon

The monthly meeting of the Board of Trade will be held at the Oliver Hotel on Monday evening June 10th. The speaker for the occasion will be Superintendent W. Manson of the C.P.R.

Local News

Keep in mind the dance in East Community Hall on Friday night. The weather remains cold with odd light showers.

Mrs. Geo. Leask and Miss Margaret Lenox were Calgary visitors on Friday.

Mrs. J. M. Williams and Miss Grace Williams were Calgary visitors on Saturday.

John Winegar is building a shack on the Pfeuti property across the track.

Miss Florence Cruickshank spent the week-end visiting relatives at Wayne.

Mrs. E. Bishop of Calgary spent Sunday at the home of her brother, Wm. Urquhart.

Ruby Melton celebrated her sixtieth birthday on June sixth, which is the sixth month of the year.

Harry Fitzpatrick has beautified the boulevard in front of his home by leveling the grounds and planting trees.

The chain letter craze appears to have died out here and the dream of easy money was just another bubble.

Constable Cameron made a trip to the Big Prairie district on Wednesday and reports the roads in bad condition.

Mr. Sandercock, registrar, held a court of revision in connection with the Dominion voters list here on Tuesday.

Word has been received from R. T. Avery who was called to Walla Walla, Wash., owing to the serious illness of his sister, Olive, that she is progressing favorably following an operation.

The following Normalites have completed their studies at the Calgary Normal and returned to their respective homes here. Misses Isabel Leask, Lillian Michel, Isobel Goldie and Stanley Pouge.

Charlie Laut and Janet McCrimmon left the first of the week to attend the Alberta Young Peoples' Farm Week at the University of Alberta. It is expected that 200 young people will attend.

Death of a newly-born baby found recently in a bush west of Innisfail was attributed to neglect and exposure by an unknown person by a coroner's jury held on Friday night.

Crossfield visitors to Calgary on Tuesday were: Mr. and Mrs. D. J. Hall, Mr. and Mrs. George Jones, Mr. and Mrs. Jim McCool, Mr. and Mrs. R. M. McCool, Mrs. L. Nichol, Mrs. L. Wilson, Mr. and Mrs. E. Bills, Mr. and Mrs. W. Miller.

The Edmonton Grads retain possession of the Underwood trophy, emblematic of the basketball championship of the world, by virtue of their victory over the Tulsa Stenogs at Edmonton on Saturday, 43-40, taking the series by three games to one.

A meeting of the vestry of the Church of the Ascension was held on Sunday evening. All members present except two. It was decided to have the fence painted, a new gate placed at the church entrance, and the fence renovated on the north side of the property; also the couch grass removed two feet back from the fence.

Midget Baseball Games

The Oliver Cafe Hot Dogs were successful in carrying off Wednesday's double header, and now share first place with the Kosy Kups. Jackie Williams pulled the iron man stunt by pitching both games for the winners.

Box score:

R. H.E.
Hot Dogs 10 3 3 0-7 2 1

Kosy Kups 10 0 0 2-3 1 3

Hot Dogs 7 2 0 1-10 3 1

Knob Holes 0 0 0 1-0 1 0

League Standing

P. W. L.
Kosy Kups 4 3 1

Hot Dogs 4 3 1

Knob Holes 4 0 4

Everett Bills, Luke Raisbeck and Doug Hall have been appointed to the staff of umpires of the Midget League.

Get your stationery and school supplies at the Chronicle office.

To Build Store on Main St.

Yet another building will be erected in the village in the near future. A. Stevens was granted a permit at Monday's Council meeting to build a one story stucco building 20x32, and will occupy the space between the Bank and Home Cafe.

Stevie we understand will enter the grocery business, and after ten years service under the late Dad Halliday, Stevie should be in a position to give a prompt and efficient service.

Mrs. Joseph Trca

Mrs. Trca, aged 26, beloved wife of Joseph Trca, of Crossfield, died at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. Bakken, Calgary, on Monday evening, following an attack of pneumonia. Born in Norway, Mrs. Trca came to Canada with her parents in 1909.

Mrs. Trca graduated as a teacher at Calgary Normal School. In 1926 she married Mr. Trca of Crossfield and resided in Calgary up to the time of her death.

Besides her husband, she is survived by two small children aged six and eight, also her parents, a brother and sister, all of Calgary. Funeral services were held at the Lutheran Church, Calgary today (Thursday) and interment made in the Burnsland cemetery. Armstrong Funeral Home in charge.

Junior Woman's Auxiliary

The Superintendent and members of the J. W. A. wish to thank sincerely all who assisted in any way to make their tea and sale, also handpainted cushion, the splendid success it was. The lucky number 134 was held by Mrs. N. J. Wigle. The cushion was donated by Mrs. Riddell and the lucky number was drawn by Ruby Melton.

Floral U.F.W.A. Meeting

The regular monthly meeting of the Floral U. F. W. A. will be held at the home of Mrs. C. C. Richardson on Wednesday June 12th at 2:30. Mrs. O. E. Jones will give a resume of her trip at this meeting. Roll Call—"My earliest ambition."

Bush Baseball League

Following is the remainder of the games to be played in the Bush Baseball League. With the completion of the schedule, a series of home and away games will be played between the winners and the runners-up to decide the pennant winners.

Cut out the schedule for future reference.

June 9th.

Atkins at Dog Pound

Water Valley at Cremona

June 12th.

Atkins at Cremona

Dog Pound at Water Valley

June 16th.

Cremona at Atkins

Water Valley at Dog Pound

June 19th.

Atkins at Water Valley

Dog Pound at Cremona

June 23rd.

Dog Pound at Atkins

Cremona at Water Valley

June 26th.

Water Valley at Atkins

Cremona at Dog Pound

June 30th.

Atkins at Dog Pound

Water Valley at Cremona

July 3rd.

Atkins at Cremona

Dog Pound at Water Valley

Week-end Special

Salmon Silver River, 1-2s, per tin	-	12c
Chicken Haddie 2 tins for	-	29c
Sardines Brunswick 3 tins for	-	17c
Cornflakes Quaker or Kellogg's 3 for	-	29c
Grape Nuts Flakes Balloon with each pkt	-	12c
White Corn Aylmer 2 tins for	-	29c
Rhubarb 5 lbs for	-	23c
Bananas 2 lbs for	-	25c
Cheese, Moonbean, per lb	-	24c

Crossfield U. F. A. Store

CHICK PRICES REDUCED

White Wyandottes, per 100	-	9.75
Reds and Rocks, per 100	-	8.75
White Leghorns, per 100	-	7.75

Order now and avoid disappointment.

All stock B. W. D. tested and Government Inspected.

Dornum Poultry Farm

Carstairs, Alberta.

THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield

Phone 54

Alberta.

Keep The Flies Outdoors !

You can do so by fitting your home with Screen Doors and Screen Windows.

We can supply your needs for screens of any description at attractive prices, and strongly recommend our Combination Doors for real comfort and economy. The change over can be made in two minutes and only one set of hardware is required. A real money and labor saver—Priced at \$5.75 and up.

Atlas Lumber Co. Ltd.

Member

Phone 15

W.R.L.A.

Bargains in Machinery

Hart-Part Tractor in good running order for plowing \$250.00

M. H. 3 furrow Tractor Plow 14 inch, in A1 shape \$85.00

High Wheel Harrow Cart \$12.00

J. M. Williams

Massey-Harris Agent

Electric Welding



BROWN LABEL - 65¢ lb.
ORANGE PEKOE - 80¢ lb.

Child Labor

In Canada, and in the western provinces particularly, as in many other agricultural countries, laws are enacted and regulations made under those laws from the operation of which the industry of agriculture and those engaged in it are exempted. For example, legislation regulating hours of labor in industry cannot well be made applicable to agriculture, although there are some idealists who, shutting their eyes to practical conditions, urge that such laws could and should be applied and enforced on the farms as well as in the factories. Workmen's Compensation Acts, passed for the protection of urban workers, are in many respects not applicable throughout the rural sections.

As we proceed to write this article, daily newspapers lie on the desk telling of the complete wreckage of the N.R.A. codes governing industry and business generally throughout the United States as a result of a decision of the Supreme Court declaring such legislation unconstitutional, being beyond the powers of Congress to enact inasmuch as it encroaches upon and usurps the constitutional rights and powers of the individual States of the Union.

Whatever varying and opposing opinions people may entertain regarding the Roosevelt experiment as a whole, there has been general approval of the provisions in the N.R.A. codes prohibiting child labor in shops and factories. It has been estimated that an army of at least 100,000 children marched out of shops and factories with the establishment of these codes, and there was a widespread belief that thereby the increasing problem of child labor had been solved for the time being at least. Now the protection afforded these children has been destroyed, although it may be hoped that those in control of industry will not revert to the employment of child labor.

Unfortunately, industry accounted for only a small proportion of the 700,000 children under 16 who were listed as working at the time the U.S. census of 1930 was taken. By far the greatest number, almost half a million, were found in the ranks of agriculture, to which the codes did not apply. It has been pointed out that the cotton fields, tobacco fields, truck gardens, beet fields, onion fields, potato fields, cranberry bogs, berry farms, hop fields and orchards with each returning season make their demands upon the nation's children, and that to hundreds of thousands of boys and girls, many as young as six, the coming of the end of school sessions means not the beginning of a holiday time of freedom and play but a period of toil that often starts at sunrise and ends at sunset.

Except for the fact that these children work in the open air, their lot is in many respects a harder one than those children in shops and factories, and one can appreciate the yearning expressed by one 12-year-old boy for the day when he will be old enough to get a job in a mill and work only eight hours a day.

The situation in Canada is, of course, not comparable to that in the United States, or in other lands where congested populations eke out an existence and intensive tillage of the land by the whole family is necessary. Furthermore, in Canada our standard of living and of education is much higher than in most countries, and in the cotton, tobacco and other fields of the southern States. Canadian parents, as a rule, are more desirous of giving their children the highest possible education than they are to work them as farm hands and profit-making laborers.

But inasmuch as many of our laws which are designed to protect urban workers and which prohibit child labor are not applicable to agriculture, a greater responsibility is thrown upon parents engaged in agriculture to protect their children and not lose sight of the humanities, the frailties, the limited powers of endurance of young boys and girls, and to remember that their proper physical development and mental outlook on life necessitate hours of play and recreation; that their bodies and minds will be stunted by long hours of work and no play. It is still true that all work and no play makes Jack a dull boy.

This is not to say that farm boys and girls should not be required to assist in the work of the farm, they should. Doing chores is part of their education and preparation for life, and it would be both foolish and wrong to do for them what they should do for themselves, or permit the development of habits of idleness or shiftlessness. But inasmuch as definite laws for their protection from what may be termed exploitation do not apply in rural as in urban life, it is all the more necessary that rural people guard against selfishness and thoughtlessness on their own part in the matter of overworking children on the farm.

Canada stands high in the matter of child labor. It is a matter of national pride that this is so. We stand high in the matter of education and our school attendance laws afford the greatest legal protection against the exploitation of child labor, both in city and country. This should be the aim of the Canadian people as individual citizens to raise the standard of child life progressively higher as the years go by, and entirely eliminate the blot of commercialized child labor from this fair Dominion.

Belgium is the most densely populated country in the world, having nearly 8,000,000 residents occupying an area of 11,752 square miles.

Classed As Luxuries

Baths and perambulators are to be taxed as luxury articles in Yugoslavia, according to an announcement by the Ministry of Finance. Other articles included in this order are gramophones and records, flowers and sweets.

If you want to be popular it's a good idea to learn the art of remembering what to forget.

Live "Dragons" At Zoo

Habits Of Dutch East Indies Taken To London

There were live dragons in King George's Silver Jubilee celebrations, but they did not take part in the processions.

There was a pair of them and they were seen for the first time by the public at the zoo.

Komodo dragon is their full name though learned people speak of them as monitor lizards. They came from Komodo Island in the Dutch East Indies, whence they were brought by Lord Moyne, who has been there studying their habits in the wild state. Some of the animals in their native habitat are 12 feet long and their nearly-related, extinct, Australian species grew to 50 feet. And these it is that are supposed to have been the originals of the dragon legends throughout the world.

Seen travelling erect on their four legs—not crawling like the alligator—with their long heads carried aloft and the tips of their long tails sweeping the earth, they are indeed capable of inspiring fright in the primitive mind.

The pair given to the zoo are the most interesting and valuable reptiles in this wonderful collection and some striking photographs of them in their native surroundings accompany the exhibits. They were kept in the zoo sanitatorium for a few days so that the keepers might study their habits, and were then put on view for the first time on the King's Jubilee Day.

A Magnificent Statue

Cleaning Revealed Effigy Of Black Prince Is Pure Gold

The Black Prince—or at least his statue—is no longer black.

For centuries the statue over his tomb in Canterbury Cathedral has been as black as his name. It was never cleaned.

Then, about a month ago, it was. Centuries of grime and a coating of protective enamel were delicately removed under the direction of Professor W. W. Tristram.

A most beautifully wrought effigy in pure gold on a foundation of bronze was revealed. It is in almost perfect preservation and is one of the most wonderful examples of fourteenth-century craftsmanship in existence. The tomb was built 550 years ago.

"The most magnificent tomb in England," is Professor Tristram's description.

"We clean the cathedral regularly," the Dean of Canterbury said, "but for some reason, I really don't know why, it never occurred to anybody to clean the Black Prince. Now that we have done so, everybody is delighted, and we are having a great many visitors. The tomb is one of the most lovely monuments in the world. Its value is incalculable."

Gasoline Discovered

Unable To Explain Gasoline Reservoir Near Earth's Surface

A huge underground lake of pure gasoline was discovered in the harbor district near Wilmington, California, causing hundreds of persons to stampede to the scene.

Shallow wells, most of them dug to a depth of only two feet, were producing from four to six gallons of gasoline an hour.

The scene, a low area about two blocks square, was dotted with hundreds of gasoline "prospectors," some of whom brought hand pumps to speed up production. Motorists filled the tanks of their automobiles and trucks.

Fire Chief Ralph Scott, at loss as to how to handle the gasoline reservoir beneath the earth's surface, said, however, it probably came from a leak many years ago in a pipe line leading from a refinery to a harbor terminal.

More Counterfeiting

Advances Made In Science Makes Danger More Threatening

The United States secret service conceded advances in science have been made counterfeiting a more threatening racket than ever before. Statistics prepared by Chief William H. Moran showed there were 999 arrests and 663 convictions for this offense in 1930, while in 1934 there were 2,751 arrests and 1,603 convictions.

Officials declared the perfection of photo engraving process has enabled the underworld to turn out illegitimate currency in a much more efficient manner.

Construction of the Canton-Han-kow railway in China is progressing so rapidly that the line may be in operation this year.

ALL FOOD MADE HER

ILL

Caused by Acidity—Corrected by Kruschen

"It is only fair to pass these facts before you as a warning. I suffered from over-easiness and flatulence to such an extent that I was completely ill. I couldn't take food. When I actually forced myself to take something, I would be sickly again. I have not taken Kruschen for 12 months, and I have no doubt that it has righted my digestive system. I am now quite fit and able to work again.—N.Y."

Indigestion is caused by a failure in the flow of the gastric or digestive juices. As a result, your food, instead of being digested, remains in the stomach, simply collects and ferments inside, producing harmful acid poisons. The immediate effect of the six mineral salts in Kruschen is to promote the free flow of the vital juices of the body. As you continue with the "little daily dose," it ensures the regular and complete elimination of all waste matter every day. And this means a complete end to indigestion.

A Remarkable Personality

British Empire Suffers Great Loss In

The Death Of Col. Lawrence

The death of Col. T. E. Lawrence—or, to be more correct, Col. T. E. Shaw, since evidently he had changed his name by legal process of recent years—robs the British Empire of one of the most colorful figures it has yielded. "Lawrence of Arabia" was more than colorful; he was almost a mythical god. There was even a suggestion of a messianic strain about the man, so remarkable were his powers of leadership and influence.

Lawrence, only 46 at death, and a graduate of Oxford, unquestionably helped to the winning of the World War on its Eastern front. He was won over by sheer personal influence, quelled friction among the Arabs and marshalled them against the Turks. He helped materially toward Aliyah's victory in Palestine.

He was a strange combination—scholar, soldier, mystic and diplomat.

He was a peculiar yet remarkably effective force projected into a romantic and difficult setting.

Lawrence was as unobtrusive as he was effective. He was a poor public man so far as war was concerned. Unlike the Pharisees of an earlier day in the life of the East, he sought no greetings in the market place or chief seats in the temple and at feasts.—Regina Leader.

Lac Seal Project

Rising Of Water Causes Damage To

C.N.R. Road Bed

Rising of the waters of Lac Seal northwestern Ontario has caused damage to the road bed of the Canadian National Railways, Hon. Hugh Stewart, minister of public works, told the House of Commons, explaining a vote of \$175,000 in the public works bill for Lac Seal protection works.

The lake is being raised under an agreement between the Dominion and the provinces of Ontario and Manitoba, in connection with power development.

The money will be used for ripraping along the railway and contributions to the cost of the work will be sought from both Ontario and Manitoba.

In Memory Of Livingstone

Status Of Famous Explorer Erected

In South Africa

A famous explorer's memory has been perpetuated by a memorial erected almost at the edge of the Devil's Cataract of the Victoria Falls in South Africa, where their roar is always to be heard and the spray of tumbling water is ever visible. The memorial is in the form of a statue of Dr. David Livingstone, and was unveiled by the Hon. H. M. Moffat, a former Premier of Southern Rhodesia, and himself a nephew of the famous explorer and missionary. The memorial to the famous Dr. Livingstone is in the form of a statue of Dr. David Livingstone, and was unveiled by the Hon. H. M. Moffat, a former Premier of Southern Rhodesia, and himself a nephew of the famous explorer and missionary.

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Economical Air Transport

Aerial Train Can Drop Gliders At

Different Points

A Soviet aerial train took off in experimental flight and landed four and a half hours later at Kharkov about 400 miles away. It consisted of one regular aeroplane towing three gliders each manned by a pilot. The idea of such aerial trains is that individual gliders can drop off at different points without the main aeroplane landing, thus providing swift economic air transport.

Russia Making Rubber

Oil Waste And Calcium Used In New Process

New processes for making synthetic rubber out of the waste products of oil refineries and from calcium carbide are being tried out in Russia.

Heads of the Soviet industrial syndicates expect shortly to be manufacturing the product at the rate of 20,000 tons a year.

This will have far-reaching effects on the rubber-growing plantations of the Far East, and will upset considerably the working of the Rubber Restriction Scheme, under which 30 per cent of the trees are not being tapped so as to force up raw rubber prices.

The first factory for manufacturing rubber from oil waste is now being started in Moscow. The lessons learned there will be applied in the construction of several large plants in the oil well districts.

About 35 pounds of rubber are produced from the waste products obtained from refining a ton of oil. In the past these products in many cases had to be wasted.

The other process, for manufacturing rubber from calcium carbide, is to be operated at Erivan, in Armenia, where a factory is now being constructed.

The process is the invention of a number of young Soviet scientists working in Leningrad.

Water is added to the calcium carbide, forming acetylene, the gas of which is often used for lighting. Then, after a series of chemical reactions, a substance called chloroprene is produced and thus ultimately becomes rubber.

The rubber is said to have all the working and wearing qualities of real rubber, and to be very much cheaper.

Best Aid To Sleep

Formula For The Perfect Night-Cap Has Been Evolved

It is generally recognized that the best aid to sleep is warm milk; and that the main use of all night-caps is not as a soporific but as a means of removing from hot milk the unpalatable taste which prevents so many people from drinking it regularly at night. Since tea is the cheapest beverage in the world, and the one that is in every family cupboard, its use in this connection is highly desirable. A formula for the perfect milk night-cap has now been evolved. Tea should be made in the usual way, which means that one teaspoonful of leaf should be allowed for each cup and a dash for the pot. The pot should only be filled half way and when pouring out after the usual four to five minutes infusion, the cups should be only half filled. They should then be filled up with hot milk, but not with boiled milk.

Twenty-two million cups of tea are drunk in Canada every day or over eight billion cups of tea a year. The tea industry is therefore one of the farmer's greatest allies, for investigation has shown that the number of people who drink tea without milk is almost negligible.

Welcome Heavy Rain

Australians Glad To See "Knock 'Em Down" Variety

Darwin, Northern Australia, recently welcomed the annual "knock 'em down" rains.

Although this aboriginal description of the torrential downpours, which herald the end of the wet season, sounds grim, the rains are very welcome throughout the Northern Territory. These heavy downpours towards the end of the monsoon period laid the long grass which earlier had been too tall to grow to a height of six to ten feet.

For the three months following Christmas, about 40 inches of rain fell in Darwin, and the grass bordering the roads was so high that a man driving along the road could not see a friend walking along the path. In low-lying sections of the city grass grew in a tangled mass ten feet high. That is why "knock 'em down" rains are welcome.

A Great Salesman

The greatest salesman of the Empire is the Prince of Wales! On a hot day, once, according to Lord Dudley, he talked in Rio de Janeiro for more than an hour. As a result British iron and steel industries received an order for a \$15,000,000 contract.

Lord Dudley told the story at a meeting of the Iron and Steel Federation of which he is president.

A blind philanthropist has given \$200,000 for investigations in Scotland on the origin and causes of blindness, working towards prevention and cure.



-Tis Jolly To Be Wise!

There is a lot more pleasure in rolling a cigarette with Ogden's Fine Cut—a tobacco you KNOW will pass your own tests for smoothness, coolness and fragrance.

Smart "roll-your-owners" everywhere are "wise" to Ogden's. They'll tell you that Ogden's Fine Cut and "Chanteler" or "Vogue" papers make the right combination for rolling smooth, satisfying cigarettes.

SAVE THE POKER HANDS

OGDEN'S

FINE CUT

Your Pipe Knows Ogden's Cut Plus

An Old Organization

First Holstein Society Started In

Germany In 1872

Cattle resembling the present-day Holsteins have been bred for centuries along the south shore of the North Sea, from Holland over to Denmark. Some of the early imports came into the United States from the German province of Holstein, just south of Denmark and a breed society of that name was started in 1872. But most of the early imports came from Friesland and the country in Holland bordering on the Zuider Zee and a Dutch-Friesian Society was started in the States in 1879. These two merged in 1885 with the name of the Holstein-Friesian Association of America. Although the most of the foundation stock of the breed came from Friesland the name has stuck, the Holstein-Friesian Society of Canada having been formed in 1891.

New Type Of Tent

Framework Of Airtight Cloth Tubes Has To Be Inflated

A pneumatic tent recently displayed in London must be pumped up. In place of the customary centre pole and guy ropes the shelter has a framework of airtight cloth tubes that may be blown up with an ordinary motor-car pump when the camping site is reached. When it is erected, the tent is six feet high and seven feet square. Deflated, it fits in a suitcase.

KIDNEY TROUBLE

Will result in headaches, backaches, broken sleep, and a tired, listless feeling during the day. At the first sign of any of these symptoms, take Gin Pills for prompt, safe relief. You'll feel better, look better and sleep sounder.

Remember the name
GIN PILLS
FOR THE KIDNEYS

Prairie Farm Rehabilitation Act Calls For The Demonstration Of Methods To Control Soil Drifting

Five township or district areas were being selected in the prairie provinces as a large scale demonstration of soil drifting control and crop production "in a community effort," Minister of Agriculture Robert Weir announced in discussing progress in the government's drought and soil drifting program. Work was being actively pushed towards the study of these areas which might best represent large areas of similar drought conditions.

"In areas where drought has had most disastrous consequences and where soil drifting has compelled farmers to leave their lands," he stated, "special investigations will be conducted as to the best methods of reclaiming this soil, either for pasture purposes or a revised type of agriculture in which strip farming, the use of legumes, grasses and drought resistant cereals, the use of cover crops and cultural methods will allow development of a program of agriculture which will guarantee sustenance and reasonable security to the owner."

Most of the worst areas already had been inspected. One such area had been selected finally as a base on which to start investigational work as to the best way and means of re-establishing grasses or crops. Several more such areas will be operated.

The initial program was practically completed, he continued, for putting into effect water development projects provided for under the Prairie Farm Rehabilitation Act. A staff of engineers experienced in this type of work would be appointed immediately "to promptly assistance may be given to those desiring to avail themselves under this act in the development of surface and ground water supplies." Small water projects were being given immediate special attention.

Although it would take another year in order to make available adequate supplies of trees yet all the resources of the Dominion forestry nursery stations were being made available for tree planting in 1935. Farm home shelter belts would be demonstrated on all experimental stations as well as in selected township and reclamation areas, Mr. Weir said.

Strange Street

Amazing Story Of Toronto Man Who Gained Prominence In England
"Strange Street", the autobiography of A. Beverley Baxter, 44-year-old Torontonian who became editor-in-chief of Lord Beaverbrook's Daily Express, was prominently reviewed in London newspapers.

It relates the amazing story of the rise of the former assistant in a music shop in Toronto to a high post in Fleet street, a junior partner in the famous "Max and Baz" combine and finally to a position as a \$50,000 a year publicity executive for a British film corporation.

"Strange Street" reveals Lord Beaverbrook's undying affection for Andrew Bonar Law, "the New Brunswick boy whom he made prime minister of Great Britain."

Likes Winter Here Best

Governor-General's Son Does Not Want To Leave Canada
Because he likes "the winter here best," Hon. George St. Lawrence Neufeld Ponsonby, four-year-old son of the Governor-General and Lady Bessborough, does not want to leave his native Canada.

His mother related the story at the Joan of Arc Institute in Ottawa after she had told the youngster they were leaving the Dominion.

A sharp reduction of 8 per cent. in Canada in potato acreage for 1935 is indicated, according to official estimates. This reduction will bring the 1935 area in potato back to the 1933 level. The main reductions are in the provinces of Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island, Quebec and Ontario.

Benzol is a common source of severe poisoning to women in some industries, having a tendency to destroy the white blood cells and result in dangerous anemia.

It was estimated 143,000,000 pounds of dust fall yearly on greater Montreal, according to officials at McGill University.

Finished His Sleep

Lazy Passenger Delayed Three Liners For An Hour

All because one man would not get out of bed, three great liners and more than 600 passengers were held up for an hour and the whole of the landing service was discontinued at Tilbury Docks, England.

It was 7 a.m. when a big buff-colored ship from Australia put into the docks. In just over the hour medical and passport examinations had been concluded, and the passengers, with their baggage, had left the ship.

That is, all but one. He lay sleeping peacefully in his luxurious stateroom cabin. Stewards informed him that the liner had been cleared, and was waiting to cast off from the landing stage. The reply was a deep breath.

Later he was again awakened and told that two other liners were waiting in mid-stream to come in and discharge. One was a liner from the Far East with over 400 passengers wanting to know why they could not land. Behind this was a foreign ship with 200 passengers.

Sirens blew in vain. Friends waited on the landing stages. But the ships could not put in till the other had cast away.

The belated passenger did not leave the first vessel until two and a half hours after it had begun to discharge.

Western Wheat Quality

High Protein Content Due To Climatic Conditions

Over a broad field of specialized knowledge, touching on the scientific work, history, and agriculture of the Dominion, noted Canadian scholars discussed at McMaster University results of extensive research. It was the opening day in Hamilton for the meeting of the Royal Society of Canada.

Back in 1890 the prairie farmers had a taste of dust storms—recent scourge of the west—Dr. E. H. Oliver, of Saskatoon, one time moderator of the United Church, told members of the section.

The high protein content of western Canadian wheat, which has made it valued in the markets of the world, is due more to the climate than to the soil, Frank T. Shutt, F.R.S.C., this year's winner of the Flavelle medal, declared to members of the physical science section. The content was due, he said, to the high temperatures and scant rainfall usually prevailing in the prairie provinces in the late summer and autumn months.

Trans-Canada Highway

Lake Shore Route Is Endorsed By Lakehead Cities

Unanimous endorsement of the Lake Superior shore route from Fort William and Port Arthur via Nipigon, Schreiber, White River to Sault Ste Marie as the Trans-Canada highway jointly was given by the Chambers of Commerce of the two lakehead cities at a special meeting.

In taking this action the two chambers renewed their affirmation of policy with regard to the unfinished section of the national road addressed to since various routes first were mooted.

Westerners Honored

Fellowships to enable students to continue research work at universities of the United States, Great Britain and Europe were awarded at the annual meeting in Hamilton of the Royal Society of Canada. The following were among those honored: James A. Gibson, University of British Columbia, history; Andrew McKeever, University of British Columbia, physics; Reginald Salt, University of Alberta, zoology.

Canada exported to all parts of the world during the month of March, 1935, farm machinery and implements to the value of \$412,196. Included in the exports were 1,859 dozen spades, shovels and parts; 5,933 disc harrows and parts; 3,434 disc ploughs; 656 cultivators; 529 harvesters and binders; 216 mowing machines, and 81 hay rakes. The value of these exports for the 12 months ended March, 1935, amounted to \$3,567,258.

Trinidad will launch new public works projects to care for unemployed.

Significance Of Jubilee

Empire Honors King Because He Is Faithful To Duty

Behind any voluntary outpouring of human sentiment, underlying the emotional manifestations in which the race delights, there is generally some sound practical instinct giving the display significance. So it is worth while to inquire what fundamental meaning is to be sought in the jubilee demonstrations for the King and Queen of Great Britain.

The strength which accrues to British government from having at its head one who represents the people as a whole, and not any particular party, class or policy, cannot be questioned. It is a strength which republics lack, and which has helped to bring dictators in those countries which have launched republics without first building strong traditions of self-government . . . Paradoxically, the King is great in just such measure as he can subordinate himself to the Crown. That symbol should do more to bind than to enlarge the personality of him who wears it temporarily. And it is primarily because King George has shown himself so fully aware of this duty of self-renunciation that his people look him such honor, as a worthy guardian of an essential part of their political machinery.

Italy's Book Hospital

Damage Done To Precious Volumes Will Be Repaired

Italy's new national hospital for books is to have its headquarters in the Abbey of Grotta Ferrata, near Rome.

All the resources of modern science, from chemical analysis to ultra violet rays, are being applied to the experience of the abbey, which has been identified for many hundreds of years with the preservation of precious volumes.

The institute will have three departments. The first, concerned with physics and biology, will diagnose the damage done by vegetable matter, insects, damp and fire. In the second department, books will be fumigated and subjected to a microscopic and chemical examination, while in a restoration department, the books will be restored as far as possible to their original form and clarity.

Patient—"How can I ever repay you for your kindness to me?"

Doctor—"By cheque, postal order, or cash."

A cloud burst generally connotes six or more inches of rainfall and at the rate of 10 or more inches per hour.

Bank Of England Overstaffed

Surplus Clerks Choose Job In Preference To Bonus

"The Old Lady in Threadneedle Street"—the Bank of England—is at present in much the situation of the old lady who lived in a shoe and had so many children she didn't know what to do. In the case of the bank, the "children" are surplus clerks who have refused financial inducements to leave their jobs and seek a livelihood elsewhere.

During the war years the Bank of England did not take on additional employees, but between 1919 and 1927 about 500 "temporary" clerks were engaged because of the vast amount of accumulated work, together with loan and conversion operations and the large increase in the bank's dealings with the continent of Europe.

The additional men were hired without examinations and without having served any banking apprenticeship. Now the work to be done has decreased, and various departments, housed elsewhere for several years while the bank building was being reconstructed, are returning to headquarters, with the result that fewer employees are required.

The bank authorities therefore have offered to temporary employees a retirement gratuity ranging up to \$10,000 each, depending on the position held and a salary received, or the alternative of a pension with a maximum of \$10 weekly. Only a few men have accepted the proposal, and thus far only seventy-five have agreed to retire on a pension.

Since acceptance of either offer is entirely voluntary, the bank is retaining those who wish to keep their jobs, though they have been reminded that they have little or no chance of advancement. However, since many of them are married men of thirty to thirty-five years, they prefer the certainty of their present positions, together with the automatic pension they will have upon reaching the age limit, to an uncertain quest of other jobs, even with the financial inducement offered.

Palatial Subway Stations

Moscow's handsome new subway was opened to the public with much publicity heralding the line as the most beautiful underground railway in the world. The subway stations are like palaces, with checkerboard paving, marble columns and pink steps. Seven miles of line have been completed. Work starts immediately on an additional twelve miles.

What the world needs is peace facts that pack perfect peace.

The SNAPSHOT GUILD

You Don't Necessarily Need An Expensive Camera



You don't need an expensive camera to get fine pictures. The one above, taken with an inexpensive camera, won the grand prize in an international contest.

There seems to be the belief among many people that it is necessary to own an expensive camera in order to take good pictures. Pages could be written describing the limitations of some and the versatility of others, but as our space is limited in the subject, we shall discuss rather briefly.

There are many types of cameras to meet every requirement of the photographer, whether he is an amateur or professional, but no camera is capable of taking all types of pictures under all conditions. It is true that some cameras are more versatile than others. One may have an excellent lens, but it is limited in the taking of snapshots under adverse lighting conditions and if it also has a very fast shutter it can take pictures of subjects moving at high speed. Other cameras have lenses and shutters of various speeds to take pictures—and good ones—within certain limits and conditions. What I want to impress upon you is that you do not necessarily have to own an expensive camera to take good pictures of the usual run of subjects. For instance, in an international contest recently held, tests conducted not long ago by a large manufacturer of cameras, cameras and photographic supplies of all kinds, the Grand Prize of \$10,000 was awarded the picture taken with

an inexpensive camera, which goes to show that intelligent use of a camera is the first requisite for good pictures.

The same rule applies to movie cameras and here is the proof.

Each year the American Cinematographer, a magazine published

primarily for professional movie photographers, conducts an amateur movie contest and receives entries from every civilized country in the world.

Under the critical eyes of Hollywood ace cinematographers, who acted as judges, many inexpensive cameras and cameras won a brilliant victory for their owners in winning first and second awards in the 1934 competition. The final decision of these critical judges was that he who was most persistent that he need not wait until he thinks he can afford an expensive movie camera before enjoying the thrills of amateur motion picture making.

There are thousands of people who are denying themselves one of the great pleasures of life in not owning a camera of some kind.

They are afraid to buy one and are afraid

of meeting the limitations or capacity of every pocketbook and all

of them take good pictures—pictures you will enjoy now and in years to come.

Russian Scientists Planning To Break Record In Exploring The Depths Of The Ocean

Potatoes As Stock Feed

True Value Is Not Fully Recognized In Canada

When the true value of potatoes as feed for livestock and poultry is realized, much larger quantities than at present employed will be used. With high prices for stock and poultry feeds and a surplus of potatoes in Eastern Canada, stock raisers near the plentiful supplies of potatoes have a great opportunity to save feed costs by feeding potatoes.

Other countries make much use of potatoes as stock-feed. In Germany, for instance, only 30 per cent. of the total potato crop is used for table purposes, and approximately 40 per cent. for stock feed.

On the other hand, in Canada 64.5 per cent. of the crop finds its way to the table and only about 11 per cent. for stock feeding. Stock raisers, says the Agricultural Situation and Outlook, recently issued by the Dominion Department of Agriculture and the Department of Trade and Commerce, would be well advised to inform themselves on the proper methods to ensure the best results.

In brief, potatoes are in fact "watered" carbohydrate concentrates. They may be used, therefore, as a substitute for barley and corn, as in the rations of pigs, in which case it is important to bear in mind that four pounds of potatoes are equal to one pound of cereal meal.

For Better Relations

Urges Reciprocal Tariff To Be Applied To North America

Establishment of closer and better relations between United States and Canada was advocated by Harold L. MacNider, former minister to Canada, and former national commander of the American Legion.

The people of Canada, MacNider told members of the Minneapolis Junior Association of Commerce, in Minneapolis, at their annual dinner, are ready to meet any advances that are made despite the fact that although unintentionally, they have been treated badly in the past.

MacNider made it plain that he was not making a political speech but he said he felt a reciprocal tariff to some extent at least might be applied to North America.

The example of past developments injurious to Canada, which consequently damaged a market for products of the United States, he said the tariff aimed against Maximilian cattle had the effect of ruining the cattle business in western Canada.

Aimed Criminal Code

May Abolish Suspended Sentences For Persons Driving Cars While Intoxicated

Suspended sentences for persons convicted of driving motor cars while intoxicated would be abolished under an amendment to the Criminal Code introduced in the House of Commons by Hon. Hugh Guthrie, minister of justice.

The change would make it impossible for magistrates to suspend sentences in those cases.

The code amendments include a number of clauses aimed at unfair practices in merchandising, based on the report of the price spreads commission. Mr. Guthrie said there might be some doubt about the constitutionality of these clauses, which decrease heavy penalties.

Law Of Wolf Pack

Husky Dogs Attack And Kill Anyone Who Falls

Dog drivers, veterans of the snowy trail, shook their heads after hearing the news recommended by the timbermen.

To the mushers it meant confirmation of the trail drivers' fear that huskies no matter how friendly, attack and kill man, woman or child who falls. It is the law of the wolf pack and in the malenates of the north woods.

Those who follow the northland trails believe the lad must have fallen. To huskies, who often eat their own kind on the trail, that means a guinea a room.

It is estimated that about nine million birds annually rear their young in the isolated refuge of the Pribilof Islands in Bering Sea.

This year marks the highest point reached in Soviet science and exploration in the 17 years of the country's existence.

A new type bathysphere now is under construction in a Leningrad scientific laboratory with which the Soviets hope to break the depth record set up by Dr. William Beebe.

This will be the first time that the Soviet has attempted to explore the depths of the ocean, but their success in the stratosphere has made them seek new fields.

In the Soviet campaign of "Conquer the Arctic for the Soviets" 776 ships will sail the Arctic waters this summer, establishing regular routes, prospecting for natural wealth, and filling in the white, unexplored regions on the map.

One ship, the ice-breaker "Sedov," will make an attempt to explore the stretches between 81 and 83 degrees northern latitude where only two ships have been in the past. It is believed that considerable stretches of clear water may be found in this region.

In the realm of aviation new planes are being built and new air lines opened. Special "freeze-proof" planes, insulated against all cold, have been built for Arctic flying. A trunk line using this type of plane will be opened during the year running all the way from west to east over the top of the mountains from Murmansk to the Bering Sea.

Two new stratosphere balloons are being built for flight into the upper layers of the atmosphere this summer. They will have all the safety features possible to safeguard the lives of the pilots.

Future Plane Examined

Advisory Committee For Aeronautics Explain Details Of Year's Work

The skeleton of the aeroplane of 1940 was examined in detail at Langley Field, Va., by 250 aircraft officials, designers and government officials.

Members of the research staff of the national advisory committee for aeronautics explained in detail the results of their work during the past year in boundary layer control, the airflow development of more efficient compression-ignition engines, and the decreasing of noise.

The new popular price monoplane of the bureau of air commerce was demonstrated in the large-scale wind tunnel, marking its first appearance. The machine has a small cabin, pusher type propeller, front pilot wheel to prevent overturning, and dual vertical and horizontal control fins.

Large Shipments Of Bees

Over 700 Packages From California For Alberta Apiculturists

Millions of bees under the care of Prof. Eckert of the University of California arrived at Leithbridge on May 5th to be distributed later to apiculturists in Southern Alberta. The 777 packages supplied by beekeepers in Southern California was the largest consignment ever received in the West. Prof. Eckert studied the bees en route and was well satisfied with their condition on arrival in Leithbridge. S. O. Hillerud, Alberta apiculturist, met Professor Eckert at Spokane and travelled with him.

A New Scotch Story
Sir Harry Launder was the subject of a new Scotch story brought back from Glasgow by George McSweny, official of a Memphis, Tenn., firm that furnished flooring for the singer's new home. "We wanted to take pictures of the rooms, with our floors," said McSweny on his arrival in New York, "so we asked Sir Harry and he was very agreeable about it. He said we could take the pictures—and it would only cost us a guinea a room. Yes, we paid."

New Island Appears
A small island has appeared in the Dardanelles near Gallipoli, between Charkey and Maurette. It is about 1,050 feet long and 200 feet wide, formed of sand, pebbles and seaweed-covered rocks. At the same time hills and dunes on the adjoining coast line have caved in to form deep pits. Geological experts attribute the appearance of the island to the presence of oil under the sea floor of the Dardanelles.

Isn't it a pity that only those out of office know how to run a nation?

BEST ATTAINABLE IMAGE
FROM DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Two more Roman Catholic monks have been arrested in Germany charged with smuggling money to the Netherlands, it was announced.

Well-informed quarters said the British government was considering the possibility of holding a seven-power naval conference before the end of the year.

Concluding one of the most successful years in its history, the Canadian Club of New York re-elected Ernest W. Appleby president for a second term.

Deaths in Ceylon's malaria epidemic totalled 82,637 since last November, it was revealed with publication of figures showing 15,933 malaria deaths during April.

L. R. Cordeau, chairman of the Quebec liquor commission, announced that restaurants henceforth will be allowed to sell beer and wine with meals on holidays and Sundays.

James W. Blake, the man who wrote the "Sidewalks of New York," died recently in St. Vincent's hospital, New York. Blake, 72, died penniless. He never received royalties for the song.

Destined for service as a news-gatherer, with the entire Japanese empire as its "beat," a powerful monoplane has gone to Osaka, Japan, on the Tokai Maru. It is the property of the Osaka Mainichi, Japanese newspaper.

Minister of the Interior T. G. Murphy told the House of Commons that \$225,000 will be spent this year on the Jasper-Lake Louise highway in Alberta. The money will be provided in the \$33,000,000 construction bill.

The Canadian Pacific Railway has placed an order for 7,000 tons of rails with the Dominion Steel and Coal Corporation to be rolled at the Sydney plant, it was learned. The plant is now working on a South African order.

Pioneers In Cocoa Business

Founders Of Three English Firms Were All Quakers

The Fort of London Monthly, which records the export and import trade of the British Empire, digressed from the shipping business in a recent month to relate the rise of three Quaker firms who loom large in the cocoa trade, shipping to all parts of the world. The Editor relates how "after a time the manufacturers and sellers of cocoa and chocolate in this country were overwhelmed upon by the early families of the religious denomination of Quakers." The Frys in the west of England, the Cadburys in the Midlands, and the Rowntrees in York—all belonging to the Society of Friends—were pioneers whose names are all now writ large in chocolate all over the earth. Each of the businesses, beginning in modest style, has now expanded to a size and repute which makes this trio of names known everywhere."

A Colorful Memorial

Man Builds Wonderful Garden In Memory Of Son

Gideon Price, sixty-eight years old, of Lattimore, N.C.—the "tulip king" of the world, with a garden of 100,000 tulips—has built up his garden as a memorial to his son who died overseas during the World War. Only Price has worked in the garden. The plots, giant color combinations that an artist would conceive, are all his. Last year he left only 5,000 tulips in the ground. He has set out at least 95,000 this year. For fear that he might run out of work this summer, Price had about 15,000 gladioli to set out. And there are hundreds of lilies and amaryllis bulbs.

Reason Soap Will Float

Any soap can be made to float by manufacturing it by a process that presses air ducts into the bar, says Popular Mechanics. These ducts also speed up curing, permitting the soap to dry out from the outside. So small are the ducts that they retain air, preventing water from entering. This results in floating. The old method was to beat air into the soap before it was shaped into bars. This made the soap porous, since it was filled with minute air cells.

A judicious use of flowers is urged by the Quebec Tourist Bureau to make rural hotels even more attractive, since there is nothing so restful as beds of flowers in front of and around buildings in both town and country.

A male stenographer wouldn't quit a \$25 job to wash dishes for nothing.

Supremacy Of The Law

Even England's King Must Obey Command Of Court

The Duke of Manchester, sentenced to nine months in jail for fraud, observes ruefully that people are mistaken if they think it is unmitigated fun to be a duke. This seems a reasonable statement. If the head of state wears a crown, cannot it be expected that the head which wears a coronet with strawberries and cream will go through life without a hurt?

Putting a British duke in jail for fraud is appropriate in a Jubilee Week which has repeatedly sounded the note of the supremacy of the law to crown and castle. Burke said of the meaneest Englishmen that the winds may enter it and the rain may enter but the King of England cannot enter without the owner's permission. On the other hand, a court of law is something which every Englishman must enter, even the King. It will be recalled that some time ago George V. was plaintiff in one of the London courts against a middle aged man who suffers from the delusion that he is the King's eldest son by an early marriage.—New York Times.

Cook Wins Strange Duel

Special Stew Broke Down Hunger Strike Of Agitators

After an anxious few days the cook of the fortress of Honswijk, Holland, near Utrecht, is smiling again, for he has won a strange duel.

A band of German Communist agitators interred in the fortress went on a hunger strike. They turned up their noses scornfully at all food served to them.

For three days the cook labored to break down their resistance with the choicest dishes he could turn out. The Communists swallowed hard to stop their mouths from watering at the sight of the tempting food, but wouldn't eat it.

Then the cook made a beautiful goulash. When it was placed before the Communists they gazed at it for a minute. Then the strike was over. Dishes were cleared in record time.

Now the Communists and the cook are great friends.

Have No Individuality

Ante Work As Their Forebears Did 50,000,000 Years Ago

Lord love us, who would be an ant? True, ants do not suffer from unemployment. When you move a stone, there they are, all rushing about and very busy, and all doing exactly what their forebears did 50,000,000 years ago. At least, Professor Dymond, of Ontario Royal Museum, says so. He shows that all the ants have an hereditary occupation, one being a soldier, another a servant, and so on. No social changes ever take place, no reforms. The ant population have no new ideas about government, war, business, family, pleasure, or anything else. Custom rules everything with them. That goes on toiling not because he is a thinking, intelligent, charitable citizen, but because he has never developed the power of individuality. So he still lives in a mound, or under a stone.—London Daily Express.

Peanuts Worth Money

Error Might Have Been Costly, But Man Was Honest

The thrill of an impending chinning fresh upon him, Louis De Costerio, roadside waiter, rushed into a candy store in North Attleboro, Mass., and ordered 25 cents worth of peanuts.

At home, he put his hand into the bag and pulled out \$750 in bills. The clerk had given him a bag containing the day's receipts. De Costerio went back and exchanged the \$750 for 25 cents worth of peanuts.

Are Real Benefactors

The Mitsui family, one of the richest in Japan, has ordered five grammes of radium from the Belgian Congo at a cost of 1,000,000 yen. Four grammes will be placed at the disposal of the Cancer Institute and the other given to the Physical Research Institute.

Speaking as an artist, one would say that the golden skin of the grapefruit is beautiful, but speaking as a practical person, one must admit that it is generally the juice that catches the eye.

Dry rot is a name for the decay of timber after it has been seasoned. Dry rot is usually slow in action.

Flattery is a key that has opened many a feminine heart.

CHECK ON ITALY?



Report from England states that a movement is gaining strength to close the Suez Canal to Italian troopers if the Italian-Abyssinian controversy becomes more acute. The map above shows how effectively such a blockade would shut off direct route to Italian Somaliland.

Direct Air Mail

First "Over The Top" Flight Completed Successfully

Winging through rain squalls Grant McConachie landed his big tri-motor "plane" at Calgary, completing the first over-the-mountain commercial flight from Calgary to Vancouver.

The young United Air Transport's pilot flew from Kelowna, B.C., about 300 miles, in a direct "over-the-top" flight, carrying five passengers and the first airmail and express to be sent from Vancouver to Calgary via the mountains route.

A daily aeroplain service could be operated with ease between Calgary and Vancouver, Grant McConachie, youthful pilot of the tri-motor monoplane believed.

Then the cook made a beautiful goulash. When it was placed before the Communists they gazed at it for a minute. Then the strike was over. Dishes were cleared in record time.

Now the Communists and the cook are great friends.

FASHION FANCIES



532

CONSERVATIVELY SMART FOR SUMMER DAYS

By Ellen Worth

For office, tea party or trip to town.

Here's one of those useful little type dresses that are dear to the hearts of the business woman.

It's a dress that does for luncheon at a smart restaurant, or for dinner in town.

It's made of exquisitely lovely sheer crepe shadowy prints in pale to coppehange blue tones. The collar and cuffs are crisp white organdy. You'll find it's simple to sew with this easily fitted raglan sleeves. Style No. 532 is designed for sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26 and 40-inches. It requires 3 1/2 yards of 36-inch material with 1/2 yard of 36-inch contrasting.

Pattern 20c each. Address mail order, Pattern Department, Winnipeg Newsprint Union, 175 McDermot Ave. E. Winnipeg.

The Spring Fashion Magazine is better than ever. Entirely illustrated in color, you will find a very stimulating fashion edition.

There are charts for crinoline and clothes to brighten the lives of stay-at-homes. Many light-weight models for spring. Of course, patterns are obtainable for the designs illustrated. Send for your copy to-day, the price is 25 cents.

When Shadows Fall

By WILL R. BIRD

There never has been a more dreadful horror on earth than that of "war". There may have been more cruel slayings in the centuries before civilization; but never since Christianity became the dominant religion. And there never have been more glorious hours than some of those we lived "over there". Horror—sure! Glory—sure!

It was an evening in May. We had come from the trenches in front of Avion and were due for a "rest" somewhere. We had come to the sheltered side of Vimy and the companies had been told to get out of the tunnels. But who could go down in those clammy shafts if it were possible to sleep in a snug bivouac with the sun kickin' his head? The men, and the horses, could lie and gaze at the stars until the sun overcame us, for the corrugated wall in only case of rain.

It was dark when we came to the dugout, the day with nothing to do but clean ourselves a bath and eat. The cooks had been kind, and there was mail from home—Canadian mail. In the soft evening light we heard a musical.

Some one in the shop had been a banjo and there was a soldier of popular songs, earnest voices if not well trained. Away in the distance, the stars were like Eloi were like lights in the dusk. Now and then a light twinkled in the village. There were horse lines everywhere.

With a wistful star as the dusk thickened, and transport was on the move away back. We didn't have to do a thing but yield ourselves to delight ful languor. Vimy read bits from the papers, the trench magazines. Eloi were like lights in the dusk. Now and then a light twinkled in the village. There were horse lines everywhere.

A lad we both knew appeared suddenly. He belonged to the good old 49th, and we were glad to see he had survived the Vimy show. He talked rapidly for a few moments, then all three of us stilled. Away over near Villers au Bois some infantry were in camp and all at once a haunting sweetness of that call came over the land it seemed to put a spell upon us. Spring had come. There were flowers where there had been wreckage of old trenches. We were out for rest. We had come through. The voices from Canada were with us, for we had read the 49th had won the battle of our lifetime. And something about it all made us suddenly too choked for speech, made us thrill with a pride at being there, and for that moment the glory of being fighters men swelled our hearts.

Then we rose and led our friend across the way to where some of thirteen platoon had made sleeping with German signs. Jim had been carrying with him for two weeks. One read "Vieh", and the other "Pferde". Some boys thought it odd, such a name, but others were waiting patiently until their stretcher bearer joined them to find out the meaning of the words, and we chattered together as we explained.

"The Vieh is the horse," said the second "horse" and what a time there would be when those lads knew.

We walked back a distance with the Forty-niner, just walked without talking. The night was too fragrant with the falling dew and scent of flower and strong grass, too soothing to the murmur of voices, too pleasant to talk. Then "So long, Joe." "So long, boys."

Back at our bivouac Jimmy and I sat for hours, just drinking in the fire of the Somme, the faint faraway rattle of machine gun fire, traffic, drowsy voices. Never, as long as I live, shall I forget that night.

I wonder where Jimmy is now, if he remembers. It's a long time since that night, but old Vimy is still there, soporose. It's there, trying to find the very little hollow hole I'm going to do—when we go back, next summer.

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Retrains Its Freshness

Frezing Is New Process To Keep Sweet Corn

Government agricultural experts have found that sweet corn frozen within four hours after it has been picked retains its original freshness from six months to a year. Freezing stops most of the changes which normally occur rapidly in corn. In the experiments gathering, grading, husking, scalding and cooling for freezing were all completed as rapidly as possible. The scalding, it is believed, temporarily stops the chemical action taking place in the corn and the freezing permanently stops the action so that it served six months later its original freshness is retained.

Paris plans a new intellectual centre called the International City of Thought and the Arts.

Don't think the man who makes the longest prayer in public can always get the longest credit.

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JUNE 9

THE HOLY SPIRIT

Golden text: "And they as are led by the Spirit of God, these are sons of God. Romans 8:14.

Devotional Reading: John 14:25-31.

Explanations And Comments

Very Rev. Canon H. G. Guest, B.A.

16-7-41. Unless he went away, Jesus told his disciples in his farewell talk, the Comforter would not come, but if he went he would send the Comforter to them. The Word Comforter, used here, means the Holy Spirit, one who strengthens, upholds, rather than One who consolates. Advocate, Greeks, are other translations of the Greek word given in the Bible foot-

It was best for his followers that he should leave them, Jesus said, that they best interest, to lose the dash of enthusiasm of the Lord?

The Holy Spirit is the continued Presence of Christ himself. The Spirit revealed Christ to them, made them acquainted with his teaching. They knew Christ better after he had left them. While he was with them they were weak, unable to walk alone. After he went, they had to depend on the dash of enthusiasm of the Lord?

Christ is a sincere and righteous Teacher, and not, as they had thought, an impostor, as will be clearly demonstrated when the Devil has had his chance with him. He obtained the element by the electrolysis of a fluorine compound in an apparatus constructed of platinum. Fluorine was given at the positive electrode.

Fluorine is a pale greenish-yellow gas which may be condensed to a pale yellow liquid. It combines explosively with Nitrogen, even in the dark. Many other elements, such as sulphur, phosphorus and carbon, catch fire spontaneously in fluorine, and most metals burn in it. It is extremely explosive and fluorine does not detonate.

One of the most useful compounds of fluorine is hydrofluoric acid. This acid attacks glass, and hence must be stored in bottles made of glass or ceramic, or covered with a hard mineral substance. It is used for etching glass. For etching, the glass is covered with a film of wax, and the acid is applied to the wax. The glass is drawn on the waxed surface with a stylus. This acid is then applied to the surface and in a short time the glass is etched. The wax is then removed with turpentine.

Little Journeys In Science

FLUORINE

By Gordon H. Guest, M.A.

All chemical elements may be arranged in families, the members of which are closely related. Fluorine, chlorine, bromine and iodine make up a remarkable family of non-metallic elements. The group as a whole is often called the halogens, which are names given by scientists because of their similarity to the elements found in sea-water.

These elements have a very strong tendency to combine with metals and known gases, respectively, as fluorides, bromides, and iodides, which are often called the halides. Some of the halides, such as sodium chloride (salt), potassium chloride, and silver bromide, are of great commercial importance.

Fluorine occurs abundantly in the mineral fluorite and cryolite. Trace amounts of these compounds are found in the bones and enamel of teeth, and small quantities have been detected in the blood, milk, and breast milk.

Fluorine is the most active element known, and was not prepared until 1886. This difficult task was accomplished by a brilliant French chemist, Moissan, who also discovered diamonds from the kimberlite. He obtained the element by the electrolysis of a fluorine compound in an apparatus constructed of platinum. Fluorine was given at the positive electrode.

Fluorine is a pale greenish-yellow gas which may be condensed to a pale yellow liquid. It combines explosively with Nitrogen, even in the dark. Many other elements, such as sulphur, phosphorus and carbon, catch fire spontaneously in fluorine, and most metals burn in it. It is extremely explosive and fluorine does not detonate.

One of the most useful compounds of fluorine is hydrofluoric acid. This acid attacks glass, and hence must be stored in bottles made of glass or ceramic, or covered with a hard mineral substance. It is used for etching glass.

For etching, the glass is covered with a film of wax, and the acid is applied to the wax. The glass is drawn on the waxed surface with a stylus. This acid is then applied to the surface and in a short time the glass is etched. The wax is then removed with turpentine.

Search May Be Ended

Man In Brantford, Ont., Claims He Has Found Holy Grail

Has the search for the famous Holy Grail ended in Brantford?

George E. Bremner, 50, claims he has displayed an ancient wooden vessel which he claims is the original Grail.

Bremner declared the vessel was presented to his brother-in-law by a Christian Jew, in Jerusalem several years ago. The Jew, the last of line, said the Holy Grail was given by Pontius Pilate to an officer of the Roman guard. The officer, so the Jew claimed, was an ancestor of his. It had been passed down through the family for hundreds of years.

The vessel is of olive wood. It is remarkably well preserved, if its age is that claimed.

Tradition has it the Holy Grail was obtained by Joseph of Arithaea, who took the body of Christ from the cross and buried it. Joseph took the Grail to Glastonbury Abbey in England, so the story goes.

The Holy Grail was sought by King Arthur and the Knights of the Round Table and by the Crusaders.

Greenwich Clock Being Overhauled By Experts

Has Been Stopped For First Time In Over Eight Years

The clock which gives the world Greenwich Mean Time has been stopped for the first time in eight and a half years.

Its 268,000,000 ticks, one to a second, may have impaired its working slightly, so the officials at Greenwich Observatory have decided to have it overhauled.

The clock is one of a series of four used for astronomical observations," an official of the observatory said. "It has established a record for the number of years it has run without stopping. Highly skilled workmen will undertake the delicate task of overhauling it. In the meantime, we shall give time signals by the three other clocks. They are all 'master' clocks driven by electricity."

Amelia Earhart Is Ambitious

Goal In Aviation Is To Equal All Records Achieved By Men

Miss Amelia Earhart, ocean and long distance flier, told the record holders of her sex that her goal in aviation is to equal all records achieved by men.

"I know you flying men I admire and I achieve," Miss Earhart said. "I'm going to equal their records and then some."

CRISIS LOOMS AS FRENCH CABINET MEETS DEFEAT

Paris.—The cabinet of Premier Pierre-Etienne Flandin resigned after it had met a decisive defeat in the chamber of deputies on its demand for sweeping powers to deal with speculation and save the franc.

The adverse vote was 353 to 202.

Fernand Bouisson, presiding officer of the chamber, immediately attempted to form a new government. M. Bouisson is committed to support the franc.

Defeat of the Flandin administration came after Flandin had risen from a sick-bed to argue his case in a speech to support. A wide split in the Radical Socialist party, bulk of his government, resulted in the defeat of the six-month-old administration.

A national crisis loomed as the result of the government's defeat, with observers gloomy over further chances of the franc to resist the pressure brought upon it by international speculation in recent weeks.

It was forecast Bouisson would attempt to form a national union government.

President Albert Lebrun accepted the resignation of the members of the Flandin cabinet and then called Bouisson into conference. Subsequently Edouard Herriot, leader of the Radical Socialists, and Georges Pictet, naval minister in the defeated cabinet, were summoned to the Elysee palace to confer with Lebrun.

The vote followed a historic session of the chamber in which Premier Flandin desperately defended the bill, despite a painful broken arm, and former premier Edouard Herriot, chief of the Radical-Socialist party, had made a last stand against overwhelming odds in personal support of the bill.

Bids Constituents Farewell

Lord Tweedsmuir Expresses Thanks For Kind Treatment

London.—Lord Tweedsmuir, who represented the Scottish universities in the House of Commons until his recent appointment as new governor-general of Canada, formally said farewell to his constituents.

"There cannot be many constituencies which treat their members with greater forbearance and kindness, which make fewer demands on his time or which extend him fuller and friendlier confidence," said his message.

"My eight years as their representative have enabled me to learn much about university life in Scotland, but I fear the benefits have been one-sided and that I have given very little in return for what I have received. Now I have to bid them a regretful farewell, I would offer them my most grateful thanks for their manifold kindness."

False Advertising

A Heavy Fine Is Provided For Misrepresentations

Ottawa.—A fine of \$200 or six months imprisonment or both, is the penalty imposed for a species of false advertising under an amendment to the criminal code approved by the House of Commons. The provision follows a recommendation of the price spreads commission.

It makes it an offence to include in an advertisement a statement or guarantee of the performance, efficacy or length of life of any product without such statement or guarantee being based upon a proper test.

Letter Mailed Too Late

Ottawa.—The city post office disclosed receipt of a letter postmarked Vancouver and addressed to Col. By, Major Hill Park. The name and address were right but the letter should have been mailed at least 99 years ago before Col. John By, who founded Bytown, later Ottawa, and built the Rideau canal, died. Post officials said the postmark was recent. They sent the message to the dead letter office.

Highway Project

Ottawa.—A stretch of nine miles hard surfacing, on the trans-Canada highway between Beausejour and St. Andrews in Manitoba and grading of the stretch between Beausejour and Portage la Prairie has been authorized by the Dominion government with the province and Dominion sharing equally in the estimated \$225,000 cost, as a relief measure.

First Official Crop Report

Conditions In Prairie Provinces As A Whole Are Hopeful

Ottawa.—The Dominion Bureau of statistics issued the first of 15 weekly telegraphic crop summaries covering conditions in the prairie provinces and said crop reports as a whole were "hopeful," although correspondents pointed out "sub soil (moisture) reserves are negligible in many districts and in these areas crop development will depend upon current rainfall."

The summary of the report said:

"The seeding and early development of the 1935 wheat crop of the prairie provinces has taken place under vastly different conditions than existed a year ago. During the month of May generous rains were received over the 'drouth' area of Saskatchewan and in parts of central and northern Alberta, seeding has been seriously delayed by heavy rains.

"Only a few areas in the three prairie provinces report the need of rain at the present time. Hatching of grasshoppers has been delayed by heavy rains but outbreaks may be expected shortly. Wheat seeding is nearly completed in Manitoba and in many areas of Saskatchewan and the sowing of coarse grains is well advanced. In Alberta, seeding of wheat is almost completed in the southern part of the province, but in the northern areas a great deal of land intended for wheat is not sown as yet."

Tribute To Dr. Cora Hind

Women's Press Club Honors Western Journalist

Ottawa.—Tribute by newspapermen of Canada to Dr. E. Cora Hind of the Winnipeg Free Press as "one of the greatest of their cult," was paid by the Canadian Women's Press Club here at a banquet by the government tourist bureau.

Held in the parliamentary restaurant, the function, of which Hon. R. J. Manion, minister of railways, acted as host, was attended by nearly 200 female members of the craft, with a mere quintette of males "gracing" the proceedings.

The eulogium on the service rendered by Miss Hind upon whom the University of Manitoba a few days ago conferred the honorary degree of doctor of laws, was pronounced by Miss Charlotte Whilton, C.B.E.

Dr. Manion sketched to his hearers a picture of the tourist bureau's work, paying tribute to Hon. W. H. Dennis of Halifax, who had been chiefly responsible for its establishment, and to D. Leo Dolan, who directs its activities. Last year, the minister said, the Canadian people derived more money from the expenditures of tourists than they did from the sale of wheat. The significance of the industry was illustrated, he said, by the fact the state of Maine alone had a revenue of \$100,000,000 annually from tourists.

Storm Causes Heavy Damage

Property Loss Near Sarnia, Ontario, Will Total \$75,000

Sarnia, Ont.—Two persons injured and property damage totaling \$75,000 was the toll of a severe storm which swept over a small area in Sarnia township, eight miles east of here.

Two houses and seven barns were destroyed, roofs torn off other buildings, orchards uprooted. A highway was strewn with trees, telephone poles and wires for about a mile, as a wind of tornado proportions accompanied a severe thunder storm.

The storm passed over the city without doing any damage. Worst damage was done in a narrow strip on each side of the provincial highway.

For Shorter Hours

Victoria.—Shorter working hours for postal employees is sought in a resolution passed at the closing session of the British Columbia branch of the Canadian Postmasters' Association here. The resolution, which was forwarded to the national executive, asked for a 44-hour week, with powers for the postmasters to regulate the working schedule according to local conditions.

Few Will Return To Fatherland

Saskatoon.—Few of the Germans here affected by the conscription ruling of the German government will return to the fatherland for military duty, leaders of German organizations said when they reported that many of their compatriots were taking immediate steps to secure Canadian citizenship and thus avoid a year's military training. 2101

Monk Sent To Prison

Heavy Sentence Imposed In Nazi Court

Berlin.—A Nazi court meted out the heaviest penalty possible on Otto Goettler, a monk, charged with violation of the foreign exchange laws.

Goettler was sentenced to 10 years in the penitentiary, loss of citizenship for an additional five years and was fined 350,000 marks (about \$140,000). If the fine is not paid the monk must serve an additional 27 months in prison.

Shares of the Farben industry, valued at 44,000 marks, will be confiscated from the monastery to which Goettler was attached. The monastery also was fined 500,000 marks.

Celebrates His Birthday

Famous Dr. Dafos Entertained By Newspapermen Of North Bay

Calgary, Ont.—Dr. Allan Roy Dafos was all but smothered under an avalanche of gifts on his 62nd birthday and looked back on the happy observance of the Dionne quintuplets' first birthday anniversary.

Newspapermen marked the double event on May 28 by entertaining Dr. Dafos at dinner in North Bay and presented him with an engraved silver pitcher.

PRICE SPREADS IN CARS SHOWN TO TARIFF BOARD

Calgary.—Large price spreads exist between identical models of automobiles in Alberta and Montana the tariff board learned in a final Calgary session.

Continuing the automobile inquiry, which started at Vancouver, the board members were told that duties made prices of United States cars almost prohibitive in Alberta, and that Canadian automobile manufacturers were competing unfairly in the "parts" business with local jobbers.

J. L. Stewart, general manager of the Canadian Automobile Chamber of Commerce, submitted reports showing that both taxes and freight rates were considerably higher in Alberta than in Montana. On one light model car the government tax in Butte, Montana, was \$10. The tax on a medium car in Calgary was \$40.63. On an eight-cylinder model, costing from \$1,500 to \$2,000, the tax there was only \$32.60 compared to \$18.33 in Calgary.

A. L. Smith, K.C., representing a group of Alberta jobbers, asked the board to investigate fully a charge that manufacturers were importing parts from the United States duty free, ostensibly for manufacturing purposes, and were then retailing the parts in competition with jobbers who had paid full duties.

W. H. Poole, of the department of economics at the University of Alberta, who prepared a comparative schedule, reported differences in prices as high as \$310 on stock model cars sold at Selby, Montana, and Lethbridge, Alta.

PRINCE FREDERIK AND HIS BRIDE



Stockholm, Sweden.—Two hundred thousand cheering Swedes packed Stockholm's streets to bid farewell to Crown Prince Frederik of Denmark and Princess Ingrid of Sweden. Frederik's bride and Denmark's future queen. Their brilliant wedding in the 18th Century church where all kings of Sweden's Bernadotte line have been crowned, was attended by such an assembly of crowned heads, royalty and notables as Scandinavia seldom has seen.

GEORGE OF GREECE



Makes Protest

Hon. H. H. Stevens Objects To Statements Made At Inquiry

Toronto.—Hon. H. H. Stevens, M.P., suddenly appeared before the inquiry into the affairs of the Manufacturers' Finance Corporation, of which he was a former director. He stated he intended to demand a hearing.

Mr. Stevens listened to proceedings without interruption until that part of the report made by Joseph Sedgwick, K.C., of the attorney-general's department, was read concerning Mr. Stevens' activities as a director of the bankrupt corporation. Mr. Sedgwick had stated Mr. Stevens had received \$200 as "overseas expenses" from the corporation.

Mr. Stevens jumped to his feet and exclaimed, "No, no." His counsel, Norman Sommerville, K.C., interposed. "That just shows the effect of having this evidence produced without allowing us a chance to prepare. Mr. Stevens did not receive any money to go overseas from the company and did not go overseas for the company. He did not receive a nickel."

Commissioner J. M. Godfrey, K.C., stated following reading of the report he would give Mr. Stevens an opportunity to give his explanation.

Motors Across Channel

German Sportsmen Negotiates Crossing In Automobile

Dover, England.—A novel amphibian motor car clattered, dripping wet, on to dry land here and rolled on to the London after crossing the Channel from Calais in eight hours and 20 minutes. The machine was operated by Jacob Boulig, German sportsman.

It was the first such crossing but such a motor car, equipped with paddles, is not likely to prove popular, since regular Channel steamers from Dover to Calais make the trip in about an hour.

THIRD READING IN SENATE FOR INSURANCE BILL

Ottawa.—After two Liberal amendments had been voted down, the unemployment insurance bill went through third reading in the senate.

An amendment moved by Senator Raoul Dandurand, Liberal leader, that employees in non-manual labor receiving salaries in excess of \$2,000 also should come under the bill and contribute to the insurance fund was defeated on division by 20 to 12. Hon. James Murdoch (Lib., Ottawa) had been unreported since he left his lake cabin last September.

Leineux set out for the north country from Edmonton late last summer. With him were Carl Damer and his wife. The trio planned a trapping season in "a sort of partnership." Shortly after they had established a trap-line, north of Froebisch Lake, 280 miles north of Athabasca, Lemieux disappeared.

Damer left the cabin to visit a neighboring trapper. When he returned his young partner was missing.

CODE COLLAPSE CAUSES MUDDLED SITUATION IN U.S.

Washington.—A mounting tabulation of price cuts and wage slashes was maintained at N.R.A. headquarters, while President Roosevelt still felt for the public pulse before deciding what to do about N.R.A.

Mr. Roosevelt went into the mudied situation of code abandonments which his aides at N.R.A. were tabulating. The plan is, he said to make this record public, as a specific example of the immediate results flowing from the supreme court's decision that N.R.A.'s code structure was unconstitutional and therefore void.

The white house kept close check, too, on letters received. Of some 2,000, said Stephen T. Early of the white house secretariat, only three urged final abandonment of N.R.A., with the remainder advocating its continuance in such form as the terms of the court opinion would permit.

At the white house it was said General Hugh S. Johnson, first administrator of N.R.A., was but one of many whom Mr. Roosevelt was consulting on ways and means of retaining the gains and purposes of the blue eagle agency.

Irish Free State Neutrality

Would Not Be Used As A Base For Attack On Britain

Dublin.—President Eamon de Valera assured the dail the government would never permit Irish Free State territory to be used as a base for an attack upon Great Britain by another power.

Replying to an opposition onslaught, De Valera said war in Europe might possibly develop into a very serious situation for the Free State. He said the Free State would do everything in its power to defend its own territory.

The president said the government was prepared to draw up an agreement with Britain and to purchase from her, pound for pound. It was even prepared to give her a preference when the Free State had to buy goods outside the country.

Expect Good Crop

Soviet Union Committee Looks For Record Production

Moscow.—High hopes for a record wheat crop were announced by the Soviet union committee on harvests, which said the spring planting program was far ahead of last year and that farmers were flocking to the collective farms.

Planting of wheat up to recently amounted to 215,000,000 acres, 95.5 per cent. of the total program, or 14,826,000 more than on the same date last year.

Doukhobors Sentenced

Nelson, B.C.—All but three of eight Sons of Freedom Doukhobors tried ex parte on a charge of failing to send their children to school and sentenced to five and 10-day terms, have been arrested and have served their terms. Their case was tried by Stipendiary Magistrate John Cartel in their absence when they failed to answer summons.

Misleading Statements

Ottawa.—Further loans from the federal treasury to Alberta and British Columbia, at a total of \$2,250,000 for various relief purposes, were announced by Finance Minister E. N. Rhodes. British Columbia gets \$1,600,000 and Alberta \$750,000.

Reduction In Interest

Winnipeg.—Premier John Bracken announced that interest on mortgages and agreements for sale held by the Manitoba Farm Loans Association would be reduced from six and seven per cent. to five per cent.

Watching The Weather

Great Strides Have Been Made In Long Range Forecasting

Most of us look upon the weather bureau as a service which merely issues daily forecasts such as "Fair to-day and Thursday, not much change in temperature," and give little thought to it except when a forecast goes wrong. Few realize the intricacies of weather forecasting or the range from which information must be gathered to arrive at the daily "probs." Undoubtedly it is the evil that men do that lives after them and we lose sight of the fact that the forecaster who tells us it will be rainy and cooler when it turns out to be dry and hotter, is the same fellow who warns us of impending sharp changes in weather and enables us to take necessary precautions.

It is not from the forecasting standpoint that we wish to approach the meteorological service contribution. Few realize that the whole science of meteorology is a close study of these same men who tell us the daily weather news. The origin of our weather "highs" and "lows," their movement from west to east, the general path they take across the continent, the probabilities of changes in these paths from day to day, and season to season, the depth of deviation of barometric readings in these highs and lows and what it may mean, the probability of rain or snow, or wind, extension of the science of weather forecasting cycles, sun spots—in fact, all these and more are subject to close scrutiny of the meteorological staff.

It is in the field of causes of rain, mass air movements, and as a source of information for aviation, perhaps, that the most work is being done today. Great strides are being made in these directions. Long range weather forecasting is being attacked as never before. Who can say but that one of these days science will solve some of these most perplexing questions? Extension of assistance to work of this nature would be most valuable. More support to the work is warranted not only from the agricultural production viewpoint, but also from the industrial world which stands to profit as well—from the Farmer's Forum in Winnipeg Free Press.

Advance In B.C. Industries

Manufacturing Employs About 17 Per Cent Of Population

A steady advance in British Columbia manufacturing is shown in a historical survey which records commencement of plant operations in 1860 for the manufacture of lumber.

By 1880 some 400 plants produced materials valued at \$3,000,000.

The output jumped to \$25,447,000 in value by 1910 from 392 plants due to population increases creating the growth of secondary subsidiary industries.

Ten years later, 1330 plants produced values valued at \$20,000,000.

New Westminster is next in importance to Vancouver as a manufacturing city, with Victoria third.

It is estimated that about 17 per cent of the population are directly employed in the manufacturing industry.

Millions For Phone Cables

Britain To Have World's Finest Long Distance Service

A gigantic program of underground cable-laying, involving the expenditure of \$9,000,000, will give British telephone subscribers the finest long distance telephone service in the world.

The program has been made necessary by a tremendous increase in the number of long distance calls being made during the past few years. A million more calls originated in the London area during 1934 than in 1933.

The most important of the new trunk lines is the London-Liverpool cable, which alone is costing \$3,000,000. It is to be one of the most efficient cables in the world and will provide 360 new voice channels.

Regarded As Necessity

Wireless sets—the vehicles of so much Nazi propaganda—may no longer be pawned in Prussia, for according to an official announcement, they are now regarded as household necessities. It has been held in the courts that wireless sets are indispensable in the home as a frying pan.

Reporter—"What is the professor's research work?"

Professor's Housekeeper—"It consists principally of hunting for his spectacles."

2101

BOY SCOUTS GIVE KING HEARTY WELCOME AT RALLY



This picture, taken in the grounds of Windsor Castle, shows His Majesty the King, accompanied by the Queen and several members of the Royal Family, acknowledging the cheers of Scouts as they march past Their Majesties. One thousand Scouts, picked from all parts of the British Isles took part in a National Scout Service in St. George's Chapel, Windsor, shortly before this picture was taken.

Soil Drifting

Methods Of Control Outlined In Government Bulletin

A new bulletin on Soil Drifting has been prepared by the Experimental Farms Branch, Department of Agriculture. Owing to the importance of this subject the information contained in this bulletin should be of great value throughout the Prairie Provinces at this time.

While no one living in the open plains areas of the Prairie Provinces is looking forward to a repetition of the severe soil drifting such as occurred last year, recent experience has indicated that present conditions have not changed materially. The surface soil entered the winter in a relatively dry condition and drifting on localized areas has already occurred.

The occurrence of soil drifting in Western Canada almost coincides with the time at which the land was first placed under cultivation.

During the intervening period various methods of control have been suggested and tested, but the greatest progress in this direction has been made during the last fifteen years.

Methods for the control of drifting, the causes of soil drifting, the areas involved, control methods and precautions to be observed for best results are carefully reviewed in this bulletin. Copying areas and systems of strip farming are also described in detail, with suggestions for suitable widths of strips. Where soil drifting is of infrequent occurrence several emergency measures are presented. These are control measures which can be applied on short notice.

Copies of this bulletin, No. 179, entitled "Soil Drifting Control in the Prairie Provinces" may be secured free of charge by writing to the Publicity and Extension Branch, Department of Agriculture, Ottawa.

Discovered Forty Years Ago

Process For Making Artificial Silk Found By Accident

Charles Frederick Cross (79), F.R.S., the man who gave women artificial silk stockings, has died at his home at Hove, Sussex.

The late Lord Melchett once declared: "It had not been for two English chemists, young women would not have had the wonderful stockings they wear to-day."

One of the two chemists was Mr. Cross; the other, E. Bevan, died in 1922.

Mr. Cross had no idea of the boon to be conferred on women when he and his colleague invented the cellulose process for spinning artificial silk over 40 years ago.

The discovery was made while the two men were experimenting with wood. A solution was found, which was poured into a container with a hole in the bottom and a cycle pump was used to pull it out through the hole like a thread of cotton.

A company was formed to develop the spinning of artificial silk.

In 1916 Mr. Cross was awarded the medal of the Society of Chemical Industry for "conspicuous services to chemical industry."—London Daily Sketch.

Variety In Banners

London's slums now display much tawdry bunting and many banners welcome the King and the Queen on their jubilee drives. One banner bears this strange device: "Damn capitalism, but God Save the King."

Another provides London's best laugh: "Lousy but loyal."

Englishmen Love Horses

Riding School Almost As Commonplace As Motor Garage

In 10 years there has been a decline of 67 per cent in the number of horses drawing trade vehicles in the United Kingdom, while horses used for agricultural purposes have decreased by 13 per cent, according to the Army Council's census. The total number of horses in the country has fallen by more than 600,000 in the decade.

"This does not mean that in this country the horse is doomed to early extinction," says the London News Chronicle editorially. "The chief decrease is in draught animals, which are giving way everywhere to the motor-van. But there is no falling off in riding horses and hunters over 15 hands, and the number of thoroughbreds has actually increased. In a mechanized age little room remains for draught horses."

"But the Englishman's traditional love of the horse triumphs over the machine. More people are riding horses than ever before. The riding school is becoming almost as much of a commonplace as the motor garage. We may cease to put horses between shafts. There is no reason why we should ever surrender the joy of the saddle."

Are Becoming Civilized

Natives On Pacific Islands Have To Pay Taxes

No cannibals are left in the Pacific Islands, but taxes have invaded the once uncivilized parts of the world. This was the report of the Bishop of Malacca, the Right Rev. W. H. Baddeley, whose headquarters are on the Solomon Islands, on his recent visit to Brisbane, Queensland. "The natives," he said, "are taxed, the taxes ranging from \$5 to \$25 a head a year, or even \$1.25 where the islands are not so productive and earning capacity is restricted, but I think that this, far from being bad for the natives, is a good thing in its way. It makes them do work of some kind, and this takes the place of the energy they wasted in wars in times gone by."

Saskatchewan's fish production in 1934 was \$219,772, an increase of 18 per cent over 1933.

The right headlights of all motor cars in Argentina are green.

Make Good Architects

Women Who Have Taken Up Business Are Successful

Women's lives are much more closely bound up with houses than men's. Why, then, do so few women go in for the profession of architect? This question is asked by the London News Chronicle. Only 13 women out of 102 exhibitors at the show of photographs and models of work executed during the past three years by young architects trained by the Architectural Association, England. Those in authority say women lack the physical stamina to stay the course—only one woman to six men graduate each year. The woman who does succeed executes work indistinguishable from a man's. Miss Elizabeth Scott, who, in competition with men, secured the designing of the Shakespeare Memorial Theatre at Stratford-on-Avon, shows designs for a conference hall, the Marie Curie Hospital, and two country houses. Remarkable success in the field of speculative building has been achieved by Miss Frances Barker, a girl architect, who graduated from the school only three years ago. Miss Barker recently won a competition for a design of a small villa on the Sunnyside estate, Mill Hill, the first competition of the kind to be won by a woman.

The cave at Mitzpeh is revealed as a breeding ground used even by the people of Canaan in the early Bronze Age 2500 to 2000 B.C., before they were expelled by invading Israelites who became masters of the land. Poetry mingled with human bones is attributed to these Canaanites. The Israelites had cleared out the old burials, depositing the bones near the cave entrance.

Old Burial Cave Found

Discovery At Mitzpeh Explains Story Of Abraham's Purchase

Discovery of a large burial cave in the biblical city of Mitzpeh, making plain the customs described in the burial of Sarah by Abraham as told in the Old Testament, is announced by Professor William F. Bade, director of the Tenu-en-Nasbeh Expedition of the Pacific School of Religion.

"The very important materials from this cave are now being studied," said Professor Bade.

From the badly crushed and disturbed skeleton remains, and the bronze and iron ornaments worn by the Bible age people, the archaeologist has learned that at least sixty persons were buried in this cave during the early Iron Age, between 1200 and 900 B.C. The sixty or more burials indicate a long family history, it is explained, and illustrate the story of Abraham's purchase of the cave of Machpelah in which to bury his wife Sarah. Certain caves were cemeteries, and the archaeologist explains that Abraham purchased a cave long used as a burial place, such as the one now found at Mitzpeh.

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According To Science

For Real Restful Sleep Bed Must Be Just Right

If you arise in the morning feeling as tired as when you retired the night before, it may be because you have not heeded the advice of the coffee, yeast, soap and toothpaste ads; but if the chances are it is because you are not using the best springs we are not made to remember.

An American psychologist contends, after due laboratory research, that the bed must be just right if one is to sleep just right. A bed too soft is as rest-killing as one too hard, and blankets too narrow are positively fatal to slumber. Grandmother's—or great-grandmother's—old-fashioned feather bed was the perfect sleep producer, in his estimation.

It provided just enough protection from the rope springs and wrapped its warm folds around the sleeper. He has no such kind words for the straw and cornhusk mattresses common yester-year in the United States.

Perhaps he utters these views for the benefit of some mattress maker, spring manufacturer, goose-feather plucker or blanket manufacturer. In any event they are good sleep sense. But why such fuss and feathers about something every intelligent sleeper already knows? He could pass his psychology to more useful purpose if he would tell us how to muster up the will-power or courage to get out of a cold bed in the middle of a winter's night for more covers, or even how to arise gradiant at sunrise on a summer morning.

Ran Into Difficulties

Jap Student Made Mistake In Effort To Be Politely

At a social affair in Washington a young Japanese student was conversing with a girl, who happened to refer to the supposed fact that Japanese women bound their feet. The Japanese felt it incumbent upon him to correct the false impression, and said: "Japanese women do not bind their feet. That used to be the custom of our neighbors the Chinese. The Japanese women let their feet grow to their full size." Then, suddenly the Japanese student's pleasure at defending his countrywomen was lessened by the fear that he might have been rude to the young woman with whom he had been speaking. With a profound bow and in the most polite tones imaginable, he added: "As I was saying, our women allow their feet to grow to their full size, but, believe me, dear madam, they could never, never even remotely hope to rival yours."

Porter—"Miss, your train is—"

Precise Passenger—"My man, why do you say 'your train,' when you know it belongs to the railway company?"

Porter—"Dunno, Miss. Why do you say 'my man,' when you know I belong to my old woman?"

Sixteen operations are necessary in making the ordinary sewing needle.

Advantages Of Keeping Bees

Busy Insects Lend Aid In Producing Better Crops

Bees are kept primarily for the honey and wax which they produce, and when it is remembered that the normal honey crop of Canada is approximately thirty million pounds a year and the annual production of wax close to one hundred and fifty tons, that alone seems to be sufficient reason for tolerating those pests who are just crazy enough to keep a bee. The advantages of keeping bees, however, cannot fairly be measured by the amount of honey and wax they produce, nor does the beekeeper himself reap the full reward of their labors. Fruit-growers, vegetable gardeners and seed producers also share in the benefits of beekeeping in that their crops of fruit, vegetables and seed are greatly increased because of the bees' activities. Before a plant can produce fruit or seed, the flowers of that plant must be fertilized either by their own pollen or that from some other flower of the same plant, or in most cases from some other plant altogether. While there are some varieties of plants that will produce large crops of fruit or seed when fertilized by their own pollen, it is a recognized fact that all would be benefited from cross-fertilization. Experimental work carried out by the Bee and Horticultural Divisions at the Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa, has shown that apple and plum trees grafted at blossoming time so that bees could not visit the flowers set little or no fruit while ungrafted commercial crop. In the case of black currants a crop was set without the aid of bees, but larger crops were produced on those bushes to which bees had access. Wind and bees are the chief agents in the distribution of pollen from flower to flower, but the bees are by far the most important, because they depend upon the flowers for life itself and as they fly from one to the other in search of nectar they distribute the life-giving pollen as nature requires. For this reason it has become common practice for growers to buy or rent colonies of bees for pollinating purposes alone.

Knocked Prince Down

Contable Mistaken His Royal Highness For A "Fresh Young Bank Clerk"

The following item is taken from the files of an Ontario newspaper issue of May 11, 1910:

A story is told of King George's trip to Canada when he was Prince of Wales. This was in the days of the old Midland railway, and he was on his way from Port Hope to Peterborough. At a certain point the line ended and boat had to be taken to another landing, where the train was again loaded for Peterborough. At the village where the connection was made for the boat, the villagers were all out in their best to see the future king walk from the train.

His Royal Highness was accompanied by several officers and prominent Port Hope citizens, including Major Bolton, of northwest fame, who was decked out in a gorgeous uniform. The prince was plainly attired in a Norfolk summer suit.

When he alighted from the train he ran for the boat. The town constable was there with a plug hat, and acted very officially, keeping the crowd back. When he saw the prince running to the boat he ran out and threw him down.

"I'll teach you young whelps to be running about when the prince is here," the constable shouted.

The prince did not answer, but got up and brushed off his clothes. Major Bolton and a number of others hurried forward and pulled the constable away. When the villagers learned the identity of the youth they were going to mob the constable.

"I thought it was one of those fresh young bank clerks from Port Hope," said the constable as a defense. The prince offered him a sovereign with the comment that he hoped he would always be as ready to protect him.

Demand For Prophets

The present is both a good time and an evil one for prophets. Good, because there is a larger hand-picked public hunger for prophecy than ever before; bad, because events have not only their usual way of falsifying prediction, but of outrunning it.

It is odd but there's always something better than you've got.





MISS ALADDIN

—By—

Christine Whiting Parmenter
Author
"One Wide River To Cross"
"The Unknown Port". Etc.

SYNOPSIS

Nancy Nelson is a sub-deb, a gay, irresponsible girl of nineteen, with no care beyond the choice of her costume for her coming-out party. Suddenly, in the middle of the party, she disappears, leaving all behind. His family is faced with the necessity of a simpler method of living. At that juncture a letter is received from an eccentric relative in Colorado, who offers the girl a home on what seems to be impossible conditions.

Now Go On With The Story

CHAPTER III.—Continued

There were also plans to make for Aunt Judy, who used to sail in a dinghy. The air was filled with a subtle confusion and unrest. And then one late afternoon, returning from a tea to which her mother had urged the girl to go, Nancy spied a telegram on the hall table. It was addressed to Jack, but she grasped the envelope eagerly, her heart pounding as she tore it open. A dim hope that Cousin Columbine would wet-blanket the whole idea, swept through her, but the message, eccentric and to the point, read briefly:

YOUR LETTER SHOWS YOU TO BE A TRUE NELSON STOP CAN GET JOB ON RANCH THREE MILES FROM HERE STOP SORRY TO HEAR OF YOUR PARENTS STOP DON'T WORRY STOP WILL SEND CHECK TO COVER EXPENSE OF TRIP FOR BOTH OF YOU STOP ADVISE COME AS SOON AS POSSIBLE — COLUMBINE NELSON.

Nancy read this twice, her hands gripping the paper tensely. She was still staring at what seemed an irrevocable sentence at hard labor, when her father entered the room so quietly that she had no chance to conceal the tell-tale yellow message. He asked, a touch of alarm in his voice: "What's happened?"

She glanced up, forcing a smile of indifference.

"Nothing to worry about. It's a telegram for Jack. No bad news, Daddy."

"Let's see, daughter."

He stretched out a hand, but Nancy thrust the paper into her coat pocket. "No," she said, "you'll have to wait till Jack comes home and tells you. He took Aunt Judy over to the Spears' on some last errand."

She moved away, his eyes following her, puzzled.

"But who's it from, Nancy?"

The girl laughed.

"You're just as curious as an old woman, Dad; but I promised not to tell, and I'm not going to. You won't have long to wait. It's almost dinner time. Here's Aunt Louise."

She darted off before he could question any further, but as she reached her room a voice recalled her, and Jack, who had come in close on his aunt's heels, was up the stairs.

"Hi there! Dad says I've got a telegram. What luck?"

Nancy held it out, watching him read it. The boy drew a deep breath of relief.

"Good! That's settled then."

"It's not if Dad objects, or—or Mother."

She couldn't keep the shamed hope out of her voice, and catching its eye,

WHEN YOUR DAUGHTER COMES TO WOMANHOOD



Most girls in their teens need a tonic and regulator. Give your daughter Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound for a few months. Teach her how to guard her health at this critical time. When she is a happy, healthy wife and mother she will thank you.

Sold at all good drug stores.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

meaning Jack said scornfully: "Don't be a slacker, Sis. Come down and see how they all react. Every one's there, even the kiddie. We'll take a vote. Buck up, Nancy. It's a pity if you can't help out when all the rest of us are trying to."

That hurt. Nancy turned away to hide the tears which sprung into her eyes. A slacker! Well, she'd show him! If only she wasn't so beastly scared at the idea...

"Be down in a second," she said as her brother made an impatient gesture; and then added angrily: "And don't you call me any names before the others!"

"Oh, see here!" He followed her into the room, closing the door. "I didn't mean anything. She honest. I was only afraid they'd see how much you have to go, and put their feet down on you now. Let's get it over before dinner!"

The family's rebellion was very nearly unanimous.

Said Dad: "If you must have us, both of you, surely we can find something nearer home."

Said Aunt Louise: "You're too young and immature, Jack, to spend six months or so in rough surroundings; and Nancy would die of boredom if of nothing worse. What put such a wild idea into your head?"

"I was only trying to help," defended Aunt Judy with her unswerving loyalty. "Well, Colorado is terribly far away, Jack. I'd worry my head off, while Phil, the ten-year-old, exclaimed excitedly:

"Geel, folks, I'd like to be a cowboy! Just think of quitting school and staying outdoors all day!"

And strangely, this innocent remark of her younger son was what stopped the protest on Margaret Nelson's lips. In a flash she remembered that not many months ago the family doctor had said of Jack: "If those were mine I'd let him forget school for a year or two and live outdoors. A job on a farm would be worth considerably more to him than a diploma."

Yet because Jack seemed reasonably well this good advice had not been taken very seriously. But now, looking up at the five-feet-eleven inches of too-thin boyhood, those warning words came back, and to the complete surprise of everybody, Mother said: "It would be a splendid finding for Jack—a outdoor winter in a milder climate; but—"

"You're not implying," broke in her husband, "that you'd let those children go off there all by themselves?"

"Children!" This exasperated exclamation came from Jack. "I say if Nancy is old enough to be launched in society with a big spouse, she's old enough to be away from home for a few months—with a relative too. As for me, Dad, you bet I'll have to do a man's work or lose the job. Why, I'll be eighteen on—well, on my next birthday."

Since his previous birthday was only six weeks back, that brought a laugh. Then Aunt Judy said: "And what does Nancy think of all these plans?"

The girl hesitated. All eyes had turned upon her; but glancing up she saw only her brother's, and responded gravely: "I would be something new, wouldn't it? And it would be very much duller than Edgemere."

"But, Nancy!" protested her father in distress, "you'll be living with an old lady, one you've never seen and who we're reason to believe eccentric. And if she paid your fare you'd be in duty bound to stick it out a while, no matter what you found."

"But I'd be earning my living," she retorted, wondering why she was arguing on the wrong side, and what had got into her. Why, in fact, didn't she tell them the whole truth—that she was frightened stiff at the prospect—would almost rather die than spend a winter with Cousin Columbine, but was ashamed to admit it before Jack?

"Well," declared Aunt Louise, "it's the most extraordinary plan I ever heard of. And from Nancy! As I said before, who put such an idea into your head?"

"Circumstances, of course," spoke up Aunt Judy. "They want to help

through the hard sledding; and I think they're splendid. But how could we let you go so far from home, dears? You might be sick."

There followed a silence before Mother said: "I'm not in favor of this move—yet; but I'll have to admit that according to Doctor Strong Jack's more likely to be sick if he stays in school." She went on to tell them of the doctor's chance remark, and added: "I thought at the time that he was over cautious, Jack seemed so well; but the boy has grown appallingly, and I dare say life in the open air would bring him up if he didn't have to work to hold him."

Aunt Judith sank back and stared at her sister.

"I'd never have expected that from you, Margaret. But if you ask me, Nancy will expire of loneliness in about one month. What will she do with no young friends to run around with, and Jack three miles off a ranch?"

The boy laughed.

"You talk as if the population of Pine Ridge was made up of inhabitants over seventy, Aunt Judy! Didn't Cousin Columbine mention a postmaster's daughter?" And of course there are others. Who knows but Nancy will find her—affinity or whatever they call it, out in the big wild West?"

"Affinity!" sniffed Aunt Louise. "Where did you pick up that nonsense? And it's far more probable that what she'll find is a devastating attack of homesickness, young man."

"Well," Jack retorted, "that's nothing fatal."

"It might as well be," observed his father. "I remember spending a summer at my grandmother's farm when I was twelve. I expected a real lark, but—homesick! Well, I warn you kids the homesickness is no light matter."

"Affinity!" sniffed Aunt Louise.

"I'd never have expected that from you, Margaret. Let's make sure what is expected of our Nancy."

There ensued a fruitless search for the long epistle; but Mother said: "I remember those duties pretty well, Jim. Nancy was to dust the mansion every morning, get supper Thursdays, sew, read the paper aloud, get bed by nine-thirty."

"And abstain from the boy friend," chuckled Jack. "I admit that last is a big order—for Nancy."

"A lot you know if you think I'd run around with those country pumpkins," replied his sister. "Would any fellows who could help themselves stay in a back-woods place like that? And I've no interest in the other sort, as Cousin Columbine needn't worry about those young men callers she mentioned. And you needn't either," Nancy told her mother with a smile.

"Never mind," put in his father. "It won't hurt the old lady to wait for a message until tomorrow. But we'll decide the question this evening. Jack, I promise you. After all, it's as easy to face things now as later."

(To Be Continued)

For Baby's Bath

More than that of any other member of the family, baby's tender, delicate skin needs the greatest care and attention. The soft, soothing oils in Baby's Own Soap make it specially suitable for babies, and its clinging fragrance reminds one of the roses of France which help to inspire it.

"It's best for you and Baby too" 25¢

A Mobile Army

Germany Plans For Swift Movement Of Troops

Authentic sources disclosed in Berlin that the German military command plans a highly mobile infantry and artillery which will enable the army to move at 80 miles an hour "over almost anything except woods."

Two motor vehicles for every four infantrymen is the new army ratio to obtain an unprecedented flexibility and speed.

Open automobiles carrying powerful guns will be used over most roads, sturdy trucks with a capacity of 20 men will be employed on congested highways and near the fronts, and tanks or armored cars are planned for front line service.

Light field pieces, splendid highways strategically extending to the frontier, commissariat equipment, motor vehicles, and tanks are included in the array of improvements that a foreign expert described as "leaving nothing, not even the weather, to chance or the luck of an army."

The underlying principle, he said is that a future war will be a "fast one, requiring rapid movement of men and arms to many of the fronts while swift aeroplanes swoop over an enemy city to destroy communities and morale, to keep rival planes away, and to conduct reconnaissance."

Tragedy For The Drummer

Slings Broke During Change Of Guards At Windsor Castle

Presumably it is safe to say that there are few who have not seen Bateman's cartoon of the Guardsman Who Dropped His Rifle.

He should draw a companion piece—The Drummer Who Dropped His Drum.

The other day they were changing the guard at Windsor Castle. It was, of course, when the King was in residence, just before the Jubilee celebrations. The public is estimated there were 10,000 of them who turned out to see the grand sight—flocked to the ceremony.

With the splendid bearing for which they are noted the Grenadier Guards got under way. They headed by their band. In the front rank of the drums marched the unfortunate victim of the tragedy.

The sling which carried his drum broke. The instrument banged and clattered along the ground, rolling along beside the marching men. Most mortifying.

It says much for the discipline of the marching army that not a man broke step, nor even looked toward the offending instrument. Not even the drummer—he just kept marching along.

A civilian picked up the drum and returned it.

Has Place In History

Plaque Unveiled At Base Of Mimosa Tree In Natal

In a quiet garden of a residence in Maritzburg, Natal, a company of distinguished people honored a fine-drawn mimosa tree, under the spreading branches of which General A. W. I. Pretorius, members of the Volksraad, and burghers of the Natal Republic decided on July 5, 1842, to accept British rule. The 1935 group unveiled a plaque at the base of the tree telling of its place in history.

From 38 to 108 hairs daily are shed normally by young men and women between the ages of 18 and 26; between the ages of 50 and 60, this number exceeds 120 hairs daily.

Father: "But if you marry my daughter, what will you live on?"

Sonor (blandy): "Oh, she'll remain here as your housekeeper, and I'll become your secretary."

1,000 PAIRS
OF MONARCH DEBUTANTE
SILK STOCKINGS
Free!

Go to your druggist or department store and buy RIT Dyes (any color, 15¢ for 15¢). Then send us in a post card of 50 words or less, why you prefer RIT—1,000 pairs of Monarch Debutante full-length—made from pure silk—stockings. Send address—name of brilliant color from which you can be produced over 50 of the newest Paris shades.

FAST COLORS WITHOUT BOILING!
Only RIT gives this advantage—it is the modern way to dye—fast and sure—for superior "surface dye" because it contains a patented ingredient that makes the color go deeper, set faster and last longer. Sold everywhere.

HOW TO WIN

1. Write a short statement (under 50 words) telling why you prefer RIT Dyes and send it to us. 2. Send us an envelope, a facsimile of your name and address, to John A. Huston Co., 42 Main Street, New York City. 3. Send as many as you can as early as possible.

4. Send as many as you can as early as possible.

5. One day is with the Lord as a thousand years and a thousand years as one day." 2 Peter 3:8.

Lord, who Thy thousand years doth wait

To work the thousand part Of Thy vast plan, for us create With zeal a patient heart.

—J. H. Newman.

I believe if we could only see beforehand what it is that our Heavenly Father means to us, be the soul, beauty and perfection and glory, the lovely spiritual body this soul is to live in through all eternity, if we could have a glimpse of this we should not grudge all the trouble and pain. He is taking with us to live in the body, which is his ideal which is his thought of us. We know that it is God's way to work slowly, so we must not be surprised if He takes a great many years of discipline to turn a mortal being into an immortal glorious angel.

Gandhi Again

Mahatma Refuses To Sanction The Killing Of Rats

Mohandas K. Gandhi caused a sensation in a plague-infested territory of India by refusing to sanction "even the killing of a rat" as part of the anti-league measures by which natives were hoping to save human life.

Being an advocate of non-violence, the Mahatma said he would die before killing a single rat. He suggested strict observance of sanitation rules which would prevent rats breeding, and he advised adherents against killing them under any circumstances.

Flight Of Model Plane

With a flight of nearly three miles in the air the four hours 23 minutes, the model plane of a schoolboy at Krasnodar, USSR, is claimed to have established a world record. The average height reached by the model was 4,500 feet, but at times it rose to an altitude of over a mile.

Save "LEFT-OVERS" with **Appleford's Presto Pack WAXED TISSUE**

HANG UP
Presto Pack
SILVER
WAXED TISSUE
PULL HERE

More Convenient To Use...
Just hang a package in your kitchen. You'll be delighted with its convenience... for, with one hand, you can easily extract a single sheet at a time leaving the other hand free to hold the "left-over" being wrapped.

Warehouses At Calgary, Edmonton, Regina and Winnipeg.

THE CHRONICLE, CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA

W. A. HURT



Portable Machine Satisfaction
Guaranteed.
John Deere
Cockshutt Farm Implements
Elephant Brand Fertilizer.

Dr. S. H. McClelland
Veterinary Surgeon
Honorary Graduate Ontario Veterinary College
Office--McClelland's Rexall Drug Store. Phone 3 Crossfield

Council Meetings

The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Fire Hall on the first Monday of each month at the hour of 8 o'clock p.m. By Order of the Village Council, T. Tredaway, Sec. & Treas.

Canadian Legion B. E. S. L.
Crossfield Branch

Meets on the last Saturday of each month in the Masonic Hall at 8 p.m. Visiting Comrades Welcome. F. MOSSOP, R. D. SUTHERLAND President Secretary

DENTIST

Dr HARVEY D. DUNCAN,
218a, 8th Ave. W., opposite Palace Theatre, Calgary

Classified Advertisements

LOST--Boys navy blue coat, left in the park two weeks ago. Finder will please return to Mrs. Vince Patmore.

WANTED--Party with power, to break 200 acres near Crossfield. Crop share basis. Apply 215, Crossfield Chronicle.

WANTED--To rent power breaking equipment, to break 160 acres. Apply Chronicle office.

WANTED--Horsts to pasture, lots of water and grass. Apply to Claude Walcott, Crossfield

Screen Doors Storm Doors
C. CALHOUN
Carpenter and General Woodworker
Furniture Made and Repaired.
Circular and Band Saws Gummel,
Filed and Hammered.
Hand Saw Filed. Water Tanks all sizes
Crossfield, Alberta

HUTTON'S FOR MAGNETO, GENERATOR, Starter, Repairer, Batteries
Parts for all magnetos. Distributors of American and Robert Bosch, Eisemann-Wico Magnets. Everything electric for car and tractor--**Hutton's Electric**
131 - 11th Avenue West, Calgary.
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Carl Becker
Contractor and Builder
Repairs and Alterations a Specialty.
Box 14 Crossfield

All Kinds of
TINSMITHING WORK
J. L. McRory
CROSSFIELD Alberta

G. Taylor
Watchmaker and Jeweller
(CARSTAIRS)

Will call weekly (Monday's) at the Chronicle office Crossfield, for Watch, Clock and Gramophone Repairs.
ALL WORK GUARANTEED
PRICES REASONABLE.

United Church Services

Sunday, June 9th.
Rodney--Public Worship.....11.00 a.m.
Crossfield--Sunday School11.15 a.m.
Crossfield Public Worship.....7.30 p.m.

A hearty welcome extended to all.
Rev. E. Longmuir, Minister

Church of the Ascension
(ANGLICAN)
Sunday, June 9th.
Holy Communion.....11.00 a.m.
A. D. Currie, Rector.

The Calgary Girls' Pipe Band
WILL GIVE A
Grand Concert and Dance

IN THE MADDEN HALL.

Friday, June 14th.
Commeceing at 8.15

Entitled new programme. An evening of high class entertainment for young and old. Don't Miss It.

Admission : Adults 35¢ Children 15¢

Board of Trade Notes

It pays to have the Board of Trade office on Broadway.

Many members have renewed their membership during the past ten days.

Do not forget the date of the next monthly luncheon--Monday, June 10th.

The Chronicle has a new line of boxed stationery at prices you can afford to pay.

ESTABLISHED 1907
The Crossfield Chronicle

W. H. Miller, Editor

Subscription \$1.50 per year in Canada.

Advertising Rates

Classified Ads.35¢ 4 times \$1.00

Local Ads. per line 15¢

Cards of Thanks 50¢

Obituary Poetry, a line 10¢

Notices of entertainments, lectures, tests, etc. where an admission fee is charged, 10¢ per line.

Crossfield-- Alberta.

Thursdays, June 6th, 1935

Local News

Crossfield's Annual Celebration will be held on July 1st.

Miss Lillian Johnson spent the week-end in Calgary.

Mrs. Wm. Pogue spent Saturday visiting relatives in Calgary.

Jimmie Dickson spent the bank holiday in Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Jarman of Calgary were visitors in Crossfield on Sunday.

Mrs. A. P. Stafford of Mosslife is visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Stafford.

Jimmie Boyle of Calgary was renewing acquaintances in town on Saturday.

W. R. Howson, Liberal leader in Alberta, was a visitor in Crossfield on Monday evening.

Mrs. Gordon Riddell left last week to visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Dawson in Montreal.

Mrs. J. J. Devins and sister Mrs. Jackson of Toronto, were the guest of Mrs. Earl Devins on Friday.

Mrs. F. Mossop returned on Saturday after five months visit to her old home in England.

Mrs. A. A. Halliday left today (Thursday) to visit her daughter Mrs. P. C. McCrae at MacLeod.

Keep in mind the dance in East Community Hall on Friday night of this week. Music by the Melody Boys.

Mrs. E. Anderson of Calgary spent Sunday at the home of her daughter Mrs. W. Stafford, and Mr. Stafford.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Halliday of Didsbury spent Sunday with the former's mother Mrs. A. A. Halliday.

R. D. Sutherland attended a conference of the Imperial Veterans at Sylvan Lake last Saturday and Sunday.

A Meeting of all those interested in forming a senior men's softball team will be held in the O.K. Garage on Saturday evening June 8th at 8 o'clock.

BORN--To Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Duncan, of Calgary, on Sunday, June 2nd, a daughter, at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Fiske, Crossfield.

The first half holiday was observed on Wednesday, many of the citizen put in the afternoon gardening, while a large number turned out to the baseball games.

Mrs. Gunsolly of Carsland was renewing acquaintances in town the first of the week. The many friends of Mrs. Gunsolly are glad to see her around again following a long siege of illness.

Mrs. R. G. Gibson and Mr. and Mrs. W. K. Gibson and family wish to thank their friends in Crossfield for the expressions of sympathy and help and floral offerings during their recent bereavement.

Many friends of Mrs. G. E. Huser will regret to know that she is ill, and is at present a patient at the General Hospital, Calgary, where she was taken by Dr. Whillans on Monday.

A Social Credit Meeting will be held in the Crossfield East Community Hall on June 12th at 8 o'clock p.m. Speakers Mr. Huffman and Mr. Wright, assisted by Miss K. Green, elocutionist and Gardner Bros. quartette. Everybody welcome.

Crossfield was well represented at the baby show held in Calgary last week the following mothers and babies tended Mrs. Scholefield and 2 others Mrs. A. Hunter, man Mrs. M. Fike, and daughter Shirley, Mrs. Wm. Wood, and son Shirley Fike reached the finals, only to lose out by half a point.

Co-Operation

Madden, Alta.
June 3rd, 1935

To the Editor
I wonder if you would allow me a little space in your paper.

I see by some letters in your paper that the Social Credit movement in the Crossfield constituency is waining. Well, may be it is and then again maybe it isn't, that remains to be seen. I also see in the same letter of one writer that all the old line parties should co-operate and forget the party stuff, which in my opinion is nothing more than an indirect admission of defeat and they cannot take it.

I am not out to razz Mitt McCool, for I voted for him twice but this time me and Mitt have different opinions, and I would like to ask a few questions.

Once in a while we hear the press Government admitting that times are red hot and economy is essential. We also notice that none of the present Government wish to co-operate with such a thing as a reduction in salary, or even a cut in the number of seats.

What I would like to know is why do they refuse to take a cut in their salary same as a lot more have had to do. Now when times are bad why do they tax the people thousands of dollars to buy new cars for the cabinet ministers who in my opinion get a salary plenty big enough to buy their own cars. Why do they tax the people thousands of dollars to pay Major Douglass for something they have no use for.

They are out to help the people of this country, but did they bid the lid on Turner Valley and co-operate with the Standard Oil Co?

It is a sure thing the people of Alberta don't get any raise off from it, instead the people get another tax put on in place of one off.

It seems to me the only things they wish to co-operate with are the things that are to strengthen their pocketbook, and to heck with the public.

This man Swanson we hear so much from--in my opinion--does not know the first thing about Social Credit, neither what it is, or where it begins, but of course he has a right to his own opinion. I would not argue with him, and would suggest that all Social Credit supporters give him the air, because he is bitter against it, and no amount of argument would make any difference to him.

Hoping this letter will be published in your paper.

I remain,
Yours truly
Arthur Brown.

Airdrie Stored Robbed

Airdrie, June 4--Thieves broke into the general store of J. R. Clegg here on Sunday night. An entrance was gained through a side window, the lower pane being broken to make entrance possible. Mr. Jennings reported little loss, the missing articles so far as he was able to ascertain being only a pair of men's shoes and a few pairs of ladies' hose.

The first half holiday was observed on Wednesday, many of the citizen put in the afternoon gardening, while a large number turned out to the baseball games.

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Mr. Wright spoke at some length of present conditions and the principles of Social Credit, but emphasized his sincere belief in Social Credit and implicit faith in that man of flesh W. Albert.

Mr. Foster, a possible candidate in the constituency of Didsbury, spent considerable time on his own introduction, also on the future

possibilities of Social Credit, which we have heard hashed over so often.

He made the statement, that has so often been made on the public platform and over the radio by Social Credit advocates, "that this particular group did not have access to the public press."

Quite a number of the weekly papers in the province comes to this office, each of which gives considerable space to Social Credit letters, the daily press in the province devotes one to two columns daily to letters pertaining to Social Credit, also reports of various meetings.

Does the Social Credit Group want exclusive rights to the press of Alberta?

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Cochrane, Alta.
May 31, 1935

Editor Crossfield Chronicle

Dear Sir:

Just had a letter from Springfield and Balzac, saying there is very little support at these two points for the Aberhart Taxation Scheme. Every week brings good news.

Now Mr. Aberhart says "Every now and then some son of a satan refers to his pet scheme as a tax reform scheme," and says it means the basic dividend will all come out of the end of a fountain pen. If this is true why does Aberhart say that he will need 10 millions of dollars of legal tender to start his scheme?

Here is the reason: Mr. Aberhart knows that nearly all the dividend certificates will have to be redeemed in legal tender or value thereof. So he can get the fountain pen to work so well, why not use it to make up the difference between the just price of his and the market price of farm products, instead of imposing a tax on imports which is contrary to the B.N.A. Act.

Here is where the farmer pays again, for the reason that he has produced 85 per cent. of anything he requires of the Alberta production. Mr. Aberhart or any of his supporters can truly deny that 80 per cent. of all farm products are imports. Fancy any farmer taxing himself to obtain a just price for his production.

Then having Aberhart's fountain pen include the import tax paid by the farmer on imports purchased into his just price to the farmer and increase his tax on imports to make up the difference between just price and market price of farm production. Now if one could stretch their imagination far enough they could see this would end in failure, and on examination would hold no attraction for the farmer. ALL THAT COMES OUT OF THE FOUNTAIN PEN IS INK.

I am still in favor of Real Social Credit. P. H. Swanson.

ALONG BROADWAY--R. D. Sutherland quipping Dr. Stanley with a witty remark at Sylvan Lake....Instead of crying "he won't buy my pretty flowers" the ladies are saying bring us dandelions that we may brew vintage fit for a king. Chris Amussen and W. Spivey were getting hot over something on Tuesday and both went south to settle the argument with a tape measure.

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When Jock went home from the Burns banquet he took home some haggis. When he reached home he put it on the dining room table and went to bed. In the morning his wife awoke shouting "Get up! Get up! The cat has scratched nearly all the varnish off the top of the table, trying to cover it up."

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